

Contents

Foreword, by Dan Glickman, Secretary of Agriculture.....	v
Millennium Milestones.....	vii
1. U.S. Agriculture—Linking Consumers and Producers	1
What Do Americans Eat?	1
Cost of Food Services and Distribution.....	14
Food Prices and the Farm-to-Retail Price Spread.....	16
2. Structure of U.S. Agriculture.....	18
Farming Regions	18
Farms and Land in Farms	19
Farms by Sales Class	20
Legal Structure of U.S. Farms (Individual, Partnership, Corporation).....	23
Land Tenure.....	24
Major Uses of U.S. Cropland	24
Acreage Harvested of Major Crops	25
3. The U.S. Farm Sector	27
Farm Labor	27
Agricultural Credit	28
The Balance Sheet	29
Net Value-Added, Net Farm Income, and Net Cash Income.....	31
Farm Household Income	35
Net Farm Income by State.....	37
State Rankings by Cash Receipts	39
Government Payments by Program and State	45
Number of Farms and Net Cash Income by Sales Class	46
4. Rural America	52
Nonmetropolitan Population	52
Age and Race.....	52
Nonmetropolitan Industry and Job Growth	54
Nonmetropolitan Employment and Wages	56
Nonmetropolitan Income and Poverty.....	58
Federal Funding for Rural Area Development	61

5. U.S. Department of Agriculture	63
Departmental Administration	63
Office of the Chief Economist	73
Office of Inspector General	75
Office of the Chief Information Officer	76
Office of Chief Financial Officer	77
Office of Congressional and Intergovernmental Affairs	77
National Appeals Division	78
USDA Community Food Security Initiative	79
For More Information	80
6. Rural Development	82
How Rural Development Works	83
Rural Business-Cooperative Service	84
Rural Housing Service	86
Rural Utilities Service	90
Office of Community Development	91
For More Information	95
7. Farm and Foreign Agricultural Services	96
Farm Service Agency	96
Foreign Agricultural Service	103
Risk Management Agency	115
For More Information	119
8. Food, Nutrition, and Consumer Services	121
Food and Nutrition Service	121
Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion	136
For More Information	140
9. Food Safety	142
Food Safety and Inspection Service	142
For More Information	153

10. Natural Resources and Environment.....	154
Forest Service	154
Natural Resources Conservation Service	178
For More Information.....	186
11. Research, Education, and Economics	194
Agricultural Research Service	194
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service	198
Economic Research Service	204
National Agricultural Statistics Service	205
For More Information.....	208
12. Marketing and Regulatory Programs	215
Agricultural Marketing Service.....	215
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service.....	223
Grain Inspection, Packers and Stockyards Administration.....	243
For More Information.....	246
Appendix	248
How To Get Information from USDA's Office of Communications	248
Conversion Chart.....	255
Planting and Harvesting Calendar	257
Glossary.....	258
Index.....	271