## International



- **Europe** More Rain, But Favorably Drier In The Northwest
  - o Drier weather returned to **northern France** and **southeastern England**, providing a respite from recent excessive wetness that has afflicted reproductive to filling <u>winter rapeseed</u>, <u>wheat</u>, and <u>barley</u>.
  - Widespread showers maintained adequate to abundant moisture supplies for reproductive to filling winter crops across much of western Europe and further eased dryness concerns in the Balkans.
  - Sunny skies favored <u>small grain</u> and <u>summer crop</u> planting in northeastern Germany and Poland.
- Western FSU An Untimely Hard Freeze Accompanied Intensifying Drought
  - o An untimely hard freeze (as low as -7°C) over **west-central Russia** (**Rostov and environs**) caused significant damage to emerged <u>corn</u>, <u>soybeans</u>, and <u>sunflowers</u> as well as jointing <u>winter wheat</u>.
  - o Intensifying drought from **southeastern Ukraine into southwestern Russia** continued to afflict reproductive (**south**) to vegetative (**north**) <u>winter wheat</u>.
- Eastern FSU Hard Freeze In The Spring Grain Belt, Heavy Rain In The South
  - A hard freeze over northern Kazakhstan and central Russia threatened emerged spring grains and summer crops, though wheat and barley sowing typically peaks during the latter half of May.
  - Heavy rain across the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) hampered fieldwork but supplied supplemental moisture for filling <u>winter wheat</u> and boosted irrigation supplies for <u>cotton</u>.
- Middle East More Widespread Showers
  - Showers from Turkey into northern Iran boosted prospects for flowering to filling wheat and barley.
  - Drier weather in southern growing areas favored winter grain maturation and seasonal fieldwork.
- South Asia Pre-Monsoon Showers
  - Pre-monsoon showers spread across southern and eastern India, including heavy showers in Bangladesh, providing some relief from seasonal heat and boosting moisture supplies ahead of the main growing season.
- East Asia Favorable Conditions For Summer And Winter Crops
  - Showers and warm weather in northeastern China encouraged corn and soybean sowing.
  - o Dry, warm conditions on the **North China Plain** promoted <u>wheat</u> maturation.
- Southeast Asia Showers Provide Relief From Heat
  - Pre-monsoon showers throughout **Thailand and environs** eased intense seasonal heat and increased moisture supplies ahead of the main growing season.
- Australia Too Dry In The South
  - o Dry weather persisted in **South Australia**, further hampering early <u>winter crop</u> development.
  - Showers benefited germinating to emerging <u>winter grains</u> and <u>oilseeds</u> in the <u>east</u> and parts of the <u>west</u>, but the wet weather likely slowed local fieldwork, including summer crop harvesting.
- South America Lingering Showers Delayed Flood Recovery In Southern Brazil
  - Rainy conditions slowed efforts to assess damage to <u>summer crops</u> in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.
    Meanwhile, sunny skies promoted growth of <u>corn</u> and <u>cotton</u> in central and northeastern Brazil.
  - In Argentina, mostly dry conditions favored harvesting of <u>summer grains</u>, <u>oilseeds</u>, and <u>cotton</u>.
- Mexico Drought Maintained Unfavorable Prospects For Corn And Other Crops
  - Unseasonable heat and dryness reduced water resources for <u>crops</u> and <u>livestock</u>.