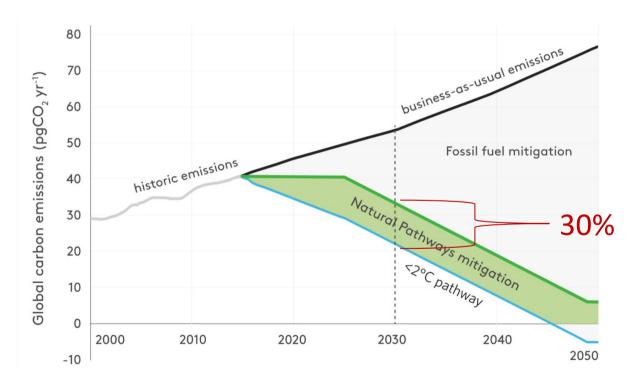
## Leveraging Carbon Markets for Forest Health and Climate Impact

Christine Cadigan
EVP, Carbon Origination
American Forest Foundation

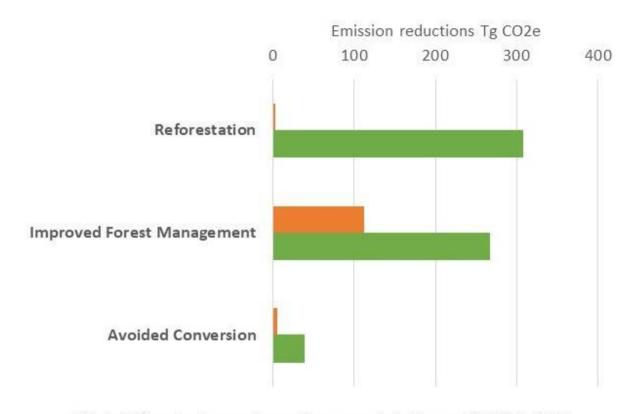


### Natural Climate Solutions Pathway





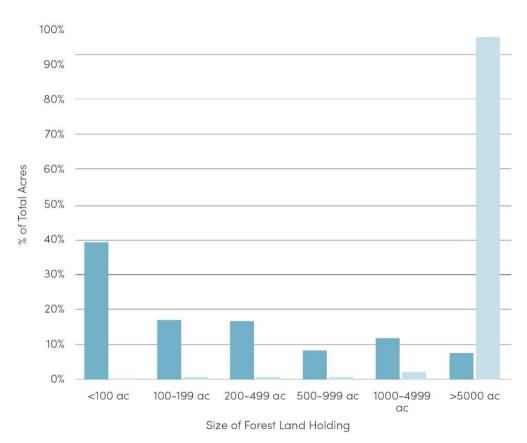
# Translating to Potential Marketplace



■ Total ERs voluntary and compliance markets through 2018 Tg CO2e

■ US NCS potential Fargione et al 2018 Tg CO2e/yr





Traditionally, lots of inequitable market access.



#### Barriers to Entry



High cost of inventory and MRV necessitate economies of scale.



Lack of technical assistance.

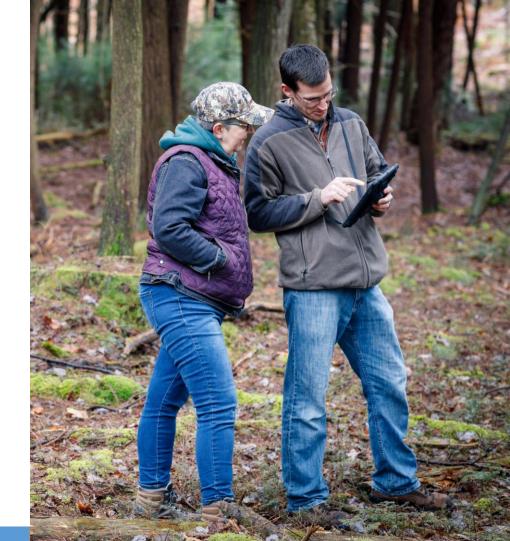


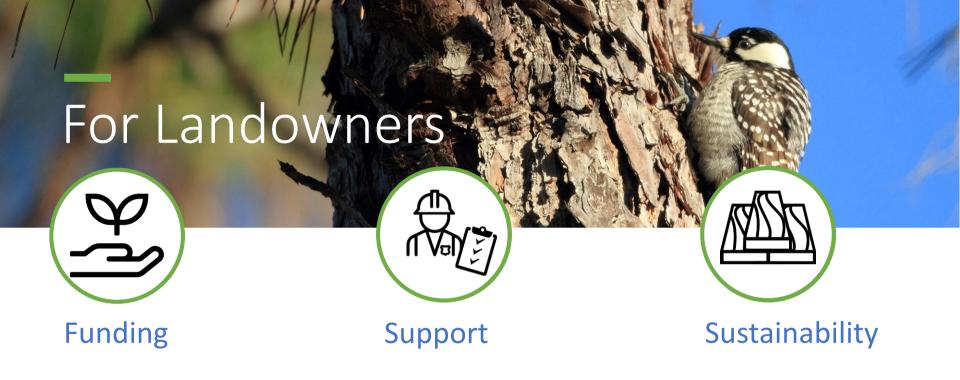
Risk of market volatility, especially within high quality carbon context.

American Forest Foundation

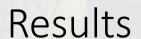
### FFCP Program Goals

- Sequester and store 1 billion tons of additional CO2e by 2050
- Improve wildlife habitat, overall forest health, water quality and recreational spaces, all while increasing sustainable wood supplies









- 45,000 acres enrolled; 300 landowners
- \$11 million committed
- 125,000 acres received technical assistance
- 800,000 acres in the pipeline



### What are landowners saying about the program?

"I'm finding the expertise and support I have needed."

"We would have had to cut more trees to pay our taxes and keep the land without this program." "I wanted to be a good steward of the land, and this program is helping me do so." "Our farm is our business, and we are finding our trees are a valuable asset."









### Focus on High Quality

Carbon markets do their intended job (reducing concentrations of atmospheric CO2) only where high-quality supply meets high-quality demand. If the quality of the supply or the demand is low, functioning carbon markets may not result in reduced concentrations of CO2E. Critiques of carbon markets are therefore about the quality of supply and demand.



#### Establish Baseline

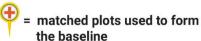
Baseline established by matching enrolled plots to highly similar plots outside of program.





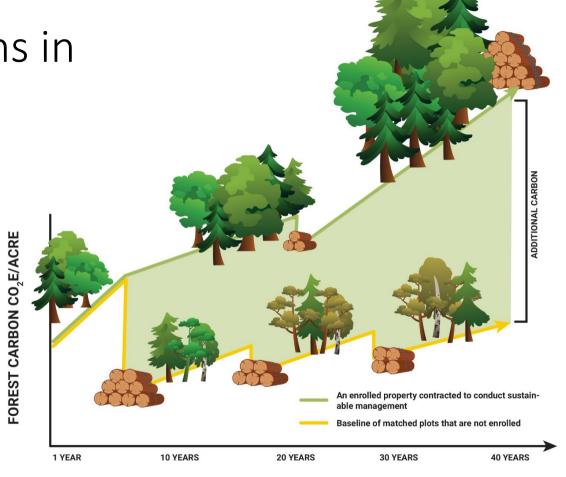






Compare Actions in Real Time

Carbon benefit calculated by comparing enrolled properties that are employing improved forest management to properties outside the program.



### How can USDA help?

 Continued and increased investment in reliable data (FIA, Climate Hubs, MRV)

- Catalytic investor to leverage and unlock carbon market opportunities for landowners to improve the health and productivity of more US forest land
  - Helps US projects compete in a global marketplace
  - Climate Smart Commodities Program
  - Financing tools, like the Rural Forest Markets Act



#### Potential Leveraged Impact of Government Investment

