

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures for 6:10 a.m. EDT (NOAA)

Agricultural Weather Highlights – Monday - August 21, 2023

- In the *West*, the remnants of Hurricane Hilary continue to produce locally heavy showers, flash flooding, and gusty winds. This morning's final position update for Post-Tropical Cyclone Hilary placed the dissipating center of circulation over *western Nevada*, moving northward at nearly 30 mph. On Sunday, wind gusts associated with then-Tropical Storm Hilary were clocked to 69 mph in *Yuma*, *Arizona*, and 66 mph in *Imperial*, *California*. Some high-elevation sites in *southern California* received at least 4 to 8 inches of rain, while August 20 totals topped 3 inches in *California* locations such as *Palmdale* (3.93 inches), *Burbank* (3.28 inches), and *Palm Springs* (3.18 inches).
- On the *Plains*, any rainfall is light and confined to *Montana* and *North Dakota*. Elsewhere, hot, dry weather favors fieldwork and summer crop maturation. Crop and pasture stress is increasing in areas where soil moisture is lacking.
- In the *Corn Belt*, sunny weather favors a rapid pace of summer crop development. However, lingering cool weather across the *northern tier of the Corn Belt* contrasts with building heat farther south. Today's high temperatures will top 100°F in parts of *Iowa*, *Missouri*, *Nebraska*, and *South Dakota*. The heat is increasing stress on filling corn and soybeans.
- In the *South*, an extraordinary, late-season heat wave continues in the *western Gulf Coast region*, with hot, humid conditions extending eastward to the *southern half of the Atlantic Coast*. On August 20 in *Texas*, locations such as *College Station* (112°F) and *Lufkin* (110°F) tied all-time station records. The long-running hot spell has adversely affected rangeland, pastures, and any immature summer crops.

Outlook: The threat of flash flooding and debris flows will continue today as the remnants of Hilary race northward into the northern Intermountain West. Additional rainfall totals of 1 to 3 inches may occur from California and Nevada to the northern Rockies. Meanwhile, a strong ridge of high pressure parked over the nation's mid-section will subtly shift southward late in the week, with a corresponding Midwestern heat wave expected to end by Friday or Saturday. However, record-setting heat will persist through the weekend across the Deep South, from Texas to the southern Atlantic Coast. As cooler air arrives, showers will sweep eastward across the Great Lakes and Northeastern States, although much of the remainder of the central and eastern U.S. will stay dry during the next 5 days. A notable exception will be southern Texas, where a potential tropical cyclone could deliver at least 2 to 6 inches of rain over the next couple of days. The NWS 6- to 10-day outlook for August 26 – 30 calls for the likelihood of near- or above-normal temperatures nationwide, except for cooler-than-normal conditions in parts of central California, western Nevada, and from the lower Great Lakes region into the Northeastern and mid-Atlantic States. Meanwhile, near- or below-normal rainfall in much of the eastern half of the U.S. should contrast with wetter-than-normal weather along the Atlantic Seaboard and most areas from the Pacific Coast to the High Plains.

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