

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

Report of August 11, 2023

# Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee Forecasts World Agricultural Outlook Board, Chairing Agency Economic Research Service Foreign Agricultural Service Farm Production and Conservation Agricultural Marketing Service

#### **Highlights**

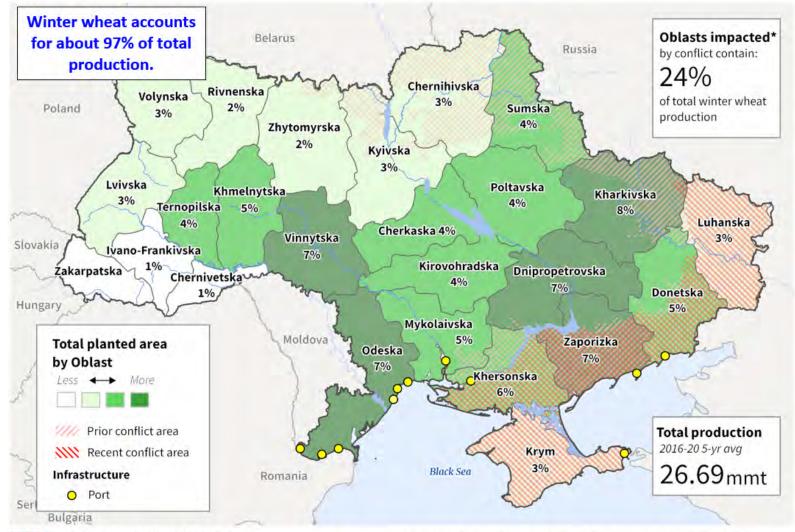
- United States: Crop production updates from NASS yield surveys.
- Ukraine
  - Wheat: Production raised sharply on updated Ministry of Agricultural planted area estimates. Timely rain and favorable temperatures also raise yield prospects.
  - **Corn:** Production revised up as a result of improved crop prospects across Ukraine's Corn Belt amid favorable weather.
- Canada: Drought intensifies in the Canadian Prairies lowering canola and wheat production expectations.
- **EU:** Corn production lowered on lower area and reduced yield prospects in Southeastern Europe.
- Brazil: Cotton production raised on favorable weather.

#### **World Wheat Production**

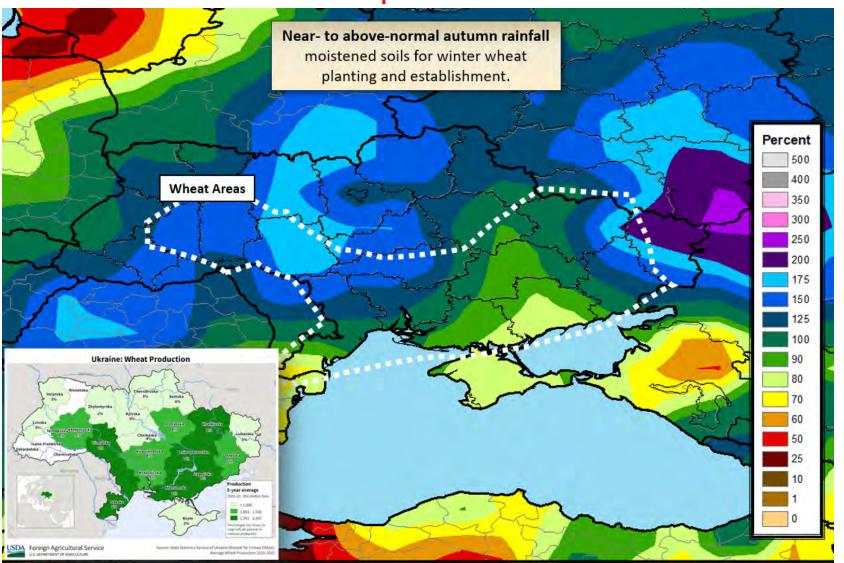
	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
<b>Country or Region</b>	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023
		Mil	lion Tons	
World	790.0	793.4	-3.3	3.4
<b>United States</b>	44.9	47.2	-0.1	2.3
Foreign	745.1	746.2	-3.2	1.1
Argentina	12.6	17.5	<del></del>	4.9
Canada	33.8	33.0	-2.0	-0.8
Australia	39.7	29.0		-10.7
<b>European Union</b>	134.1	135.0	-3.0	0.9
Turkey	17.2	19.5		2.2
Russia	92.0	85.0		-7.0
Ukraine	21.5	21.0	3.5	-0.5
Kazakhstan	16.4	15.0	1.0	-1.4
China	137.7	137.0	-3.0	-0.7
India	104.0	113.5		9.5
<b>Northwest Africa</b>	7.6	7.7		**

<sup>--</sup> No change.

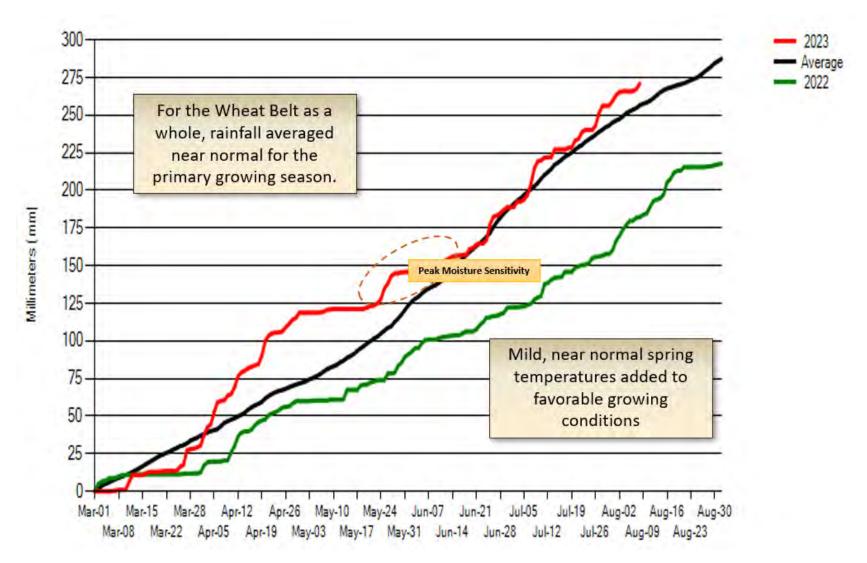
#### Ukraine Winter Wheat Production and Conflict Areas



## Percent of Normal Precipitation: Autumn 2022

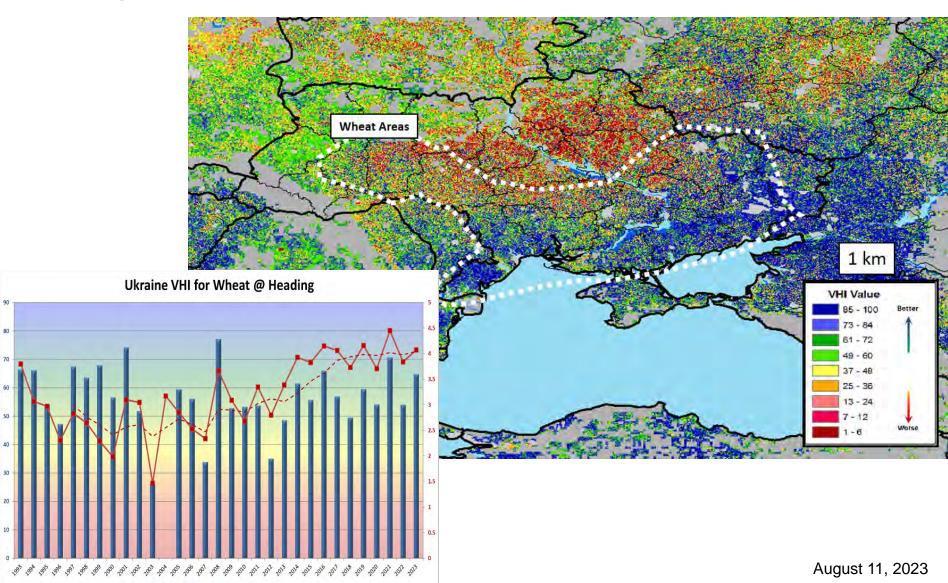


#### Ukraine Wheat Belt Average: Cumulative Precipitation

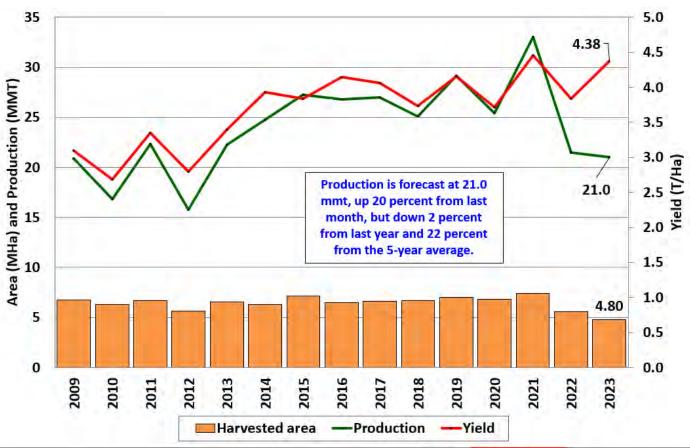


VHI data for UKR (Odes/Khar/Zapo/Vinn/Dnip/Kher)

## Vegetative Health Index: as of June 8, 2023



#### Ukraine Wheat Area, Yield, and Production



Ukraine:	5-yr Avg (2018-2022)	2022	2023 (July)	2023 (Aug)	Last month [%]
Area	6,719	5,600	4,300	4,800	11.6%
Yield	3.98	3.84	4.07	4.38	7.5%
Production	26,831	21,500	17,500	21,000	20.0%

## World Wheat Supply and Use

Item	2022/2023 estimate	2023/2024 forecast	Change from July 12	<b>Change from 2022/2023</b>
	_	Milli	on Tons	
Beginning stocks	272.6	268.3	-1.0	-4.3
Production	790.0	793.4	-3.3	3.4
<b>Total Supply</b>	1,062.6	1,061.7	-4.3	-0.9
Feed use	156.7	156.6	-0.5	-0.1
Total use	794.3	796.1	-3.4	1.8
Trade	218.6	209.4	-2.2	-9.2
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	268.3	265.6	-0.9	-2.7

## U.S. Wheat Supply and Demand

Item	2022/2023 estimate	2023/2024 forecast	Change from	Change from 2022/2023
	estimate	Torecast	July 12	2022/2023
Planted area (million acres)	45.7	49.8	0.2	4.1
Harvested area (million acres)	35.5	37.9	0.1	2.4
Yield (bushels per acre)	46.5	45.8	-0.3	-0.7
		Millior	n bushels	
Beginning stocks	698	580		-118
Production	1,650	1,734	-5	84
Imports	122	130		8
Total supply	2,470	2,444	-5	-26
Food use	973	974	-3	1
Seed	69	65		-4
Feed and residual	90	90		**
Domestic use	1,131	1,129	-3	-2
Exports	759	700	-25	-59
Total use	1,890	1,829	-28	-61
<b>Ending stocks</b>	580	615	23	35
		Pe	rcent	<del></del>
Stocks to use ratio	30.7	33.6	1.8	2.9
		Dollars	per bushel	
Average market price	8.83	7.50		-1.33

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **World Rice Production**

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from				
<b>Country or Region</b>	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023				
	Million Tons							
World	512.8	520.9	0.2	8.1				
<b>United States</b>	5.1	6.5	0.1	1.4				
Foreign	507.7	514.5	0.1	6.7				
Argentina	0.8	0.8		0.1				
Brazil	7.0	6.8		-0.2				
Egypt	3.6	3.8	<b></b>	0.2				
Australia	0.37	0.49	<b></b>	0.11				
Bangladesh	36.4	37.0	<b></b>	0.6				
Burma	11.8	12.5	<b></b>	0.7				
Cambodia	5.9	6.0	<b></b>	0.1				
China	145.9	149.0	<del></del>	3.1				
India	136.0	134.0		-2.0				
Indonesia	34.0	34.5		0.4				
Japan	7.5	7.5		**				
Sri Lanka	2.8	3.1		0.3				
Pakistan	5.5	9.0		3.5				
Philippines	12.6	12.6		**				
Thailand	20.2	19.7		-0.5				
Vietnam	27.0	27.0						

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

## World Rice Supply and Use

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from		
Item	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023		
		Million Tons				
Beginning stocks	182.5	173.8	0.2	-8.7		
Production	512.8	520.9	0.2	8.1		
<b>Total Supply</b>	695.3	694.7	0.4	-0.6		
Total use	521.5	523.0	-1.0	1.5		
Trade	54.6	53.0	-3.4	-1.6		
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	173.8	171.8	1.4	-2.0		

## U.S. Rice Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		<b>Change from</b>		<b>Change from</b>	Change from
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
Planted area (million acres)	2.22		2.69		0.47
Harvested area (million acres)	2.17	<del></del>	2.65		0.47
Yield (pounds per acre)	7,383		7,699	100	316
			Million cwt -		
Beginning stocks	39.7		24.6	-1.0	-15.1
Production	160.4	<del></del>	203.6	2.6	43.3
Imports	38.5	<del></del>	38.0		-0.5
Total supply	238.6	<b></b>	266.2	1.6	27.6
Domestic use	150.0		155.0		5.0
Exports	64.0	1.0	80.0		16.0
Total use	214.0	1.0	235.0		21.0
Ending stocks	24.6	-1.0	31.2	1.6	6.6
	Percent				
Stocks to use ratio	11.5	-0.5	13.3	0.7	1.8
	Dollars per cwt				
Average market price	19.40		17.70	0.70	-1.70

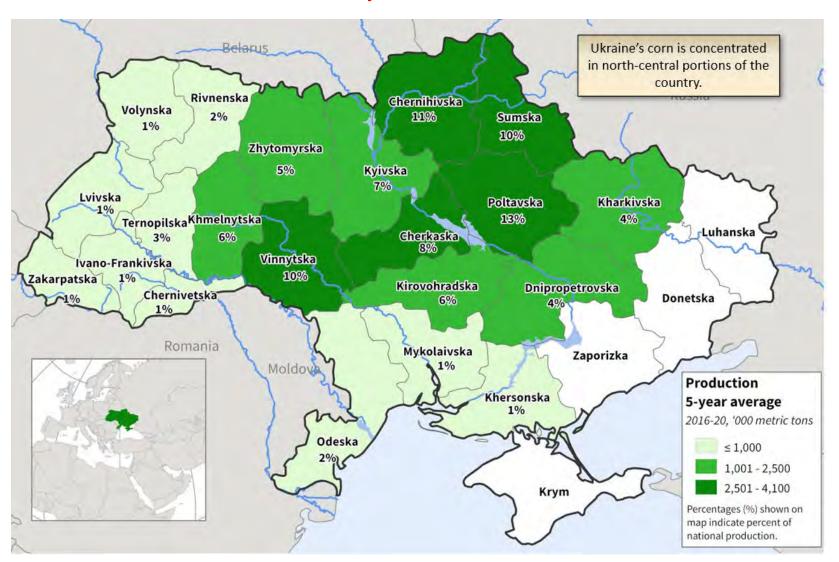
<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### **World Corn Production**

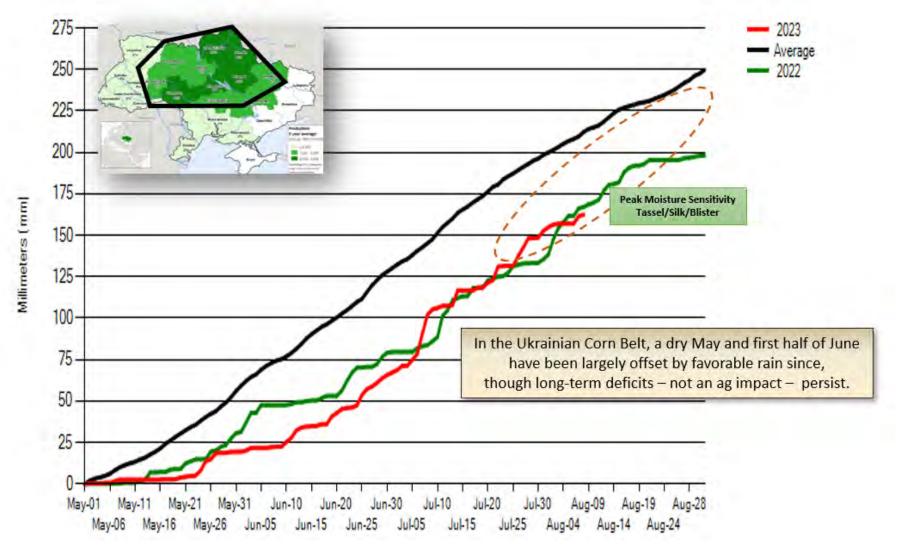
	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		<b>Change from</b>		Change from	<b>Change from</b>
<b>Country or Region</b>	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
			Million Tons -		
World	1,151.8	1.1	1,213.5	-11.0	61.7
<b>United States</b>	348.8		383.8	-5.3	35.1
Foreign	803.0	1.1	829.7	-5.7	26.6
Argentina	34.0		54.0		20.0
Brazil	135.0	2.0	129.0		-6.0
Mexico	26.5		27.4		0.9
Canada	14.5		15.3	0.3	0.8
<b>European Union</b>	52.2	-0.7	59.7	-3.7	7.5
Serbia	5.0		7.0		2.0
FSU-12	48.2		47.8	0.8	-0.4
Ukraine	27.0		27.5	2.5	0.5
Russia	15.8		14.6	-1.7	-1.2
South Africa	17.0		16.8		-0.2
China	277.2		277.0	-3.0	-0.2
India	36.0		34.3		-1.7

<sup>--</sup> No change.

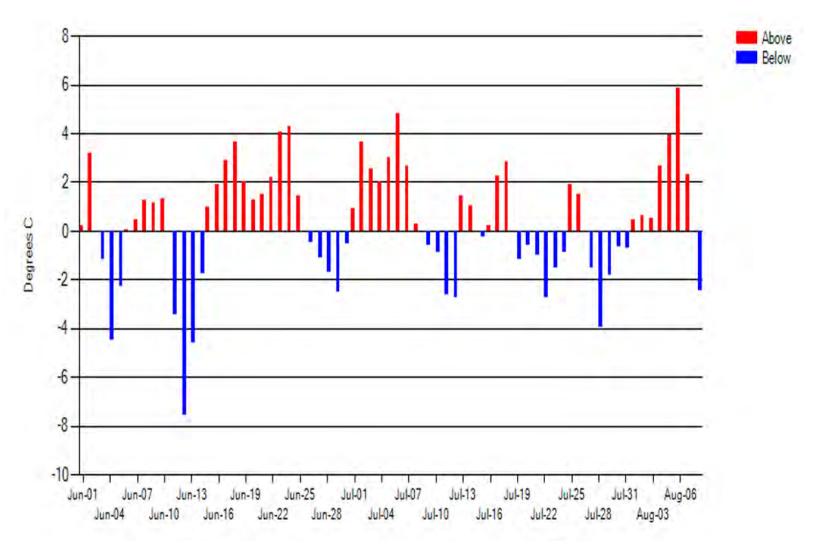
## **Ukraine Corn Summary**



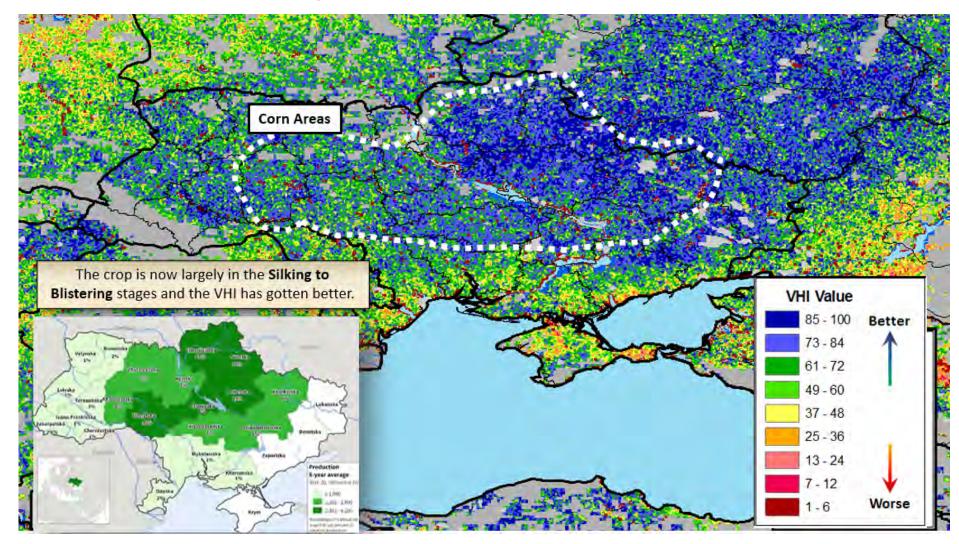
## Ukraine Corn Belt Average: Cumulative Precipitation



# Ukraine Corn Belt Average: Daily Temperature Departures from Normal



## Ukraine VHI August 10, 2023



**Ukraine:** 

Area

Yield

Production

4,898

7.00

34,223

4,050

6.67

27,000

3,900

6.41

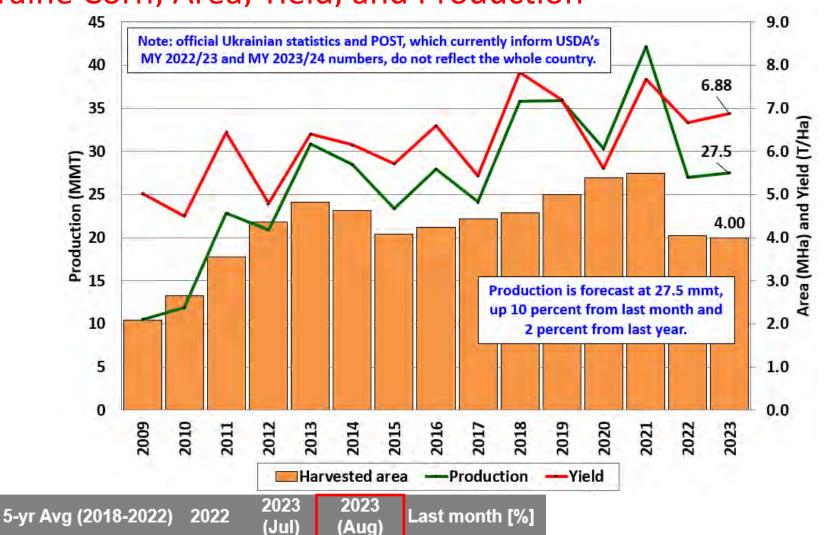
25,000

4,000

6.88

27,500

#### Ukraine Corn; Area, Yield, and Production

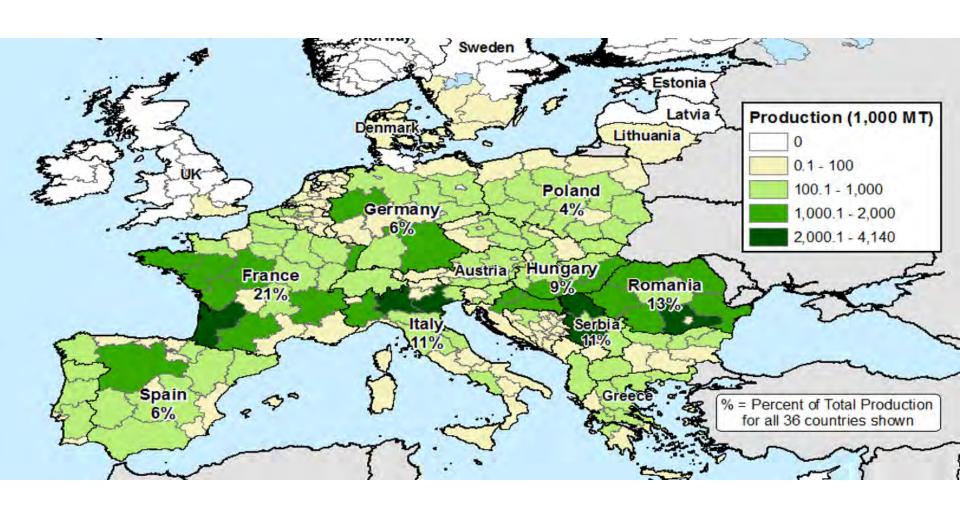


2.6%

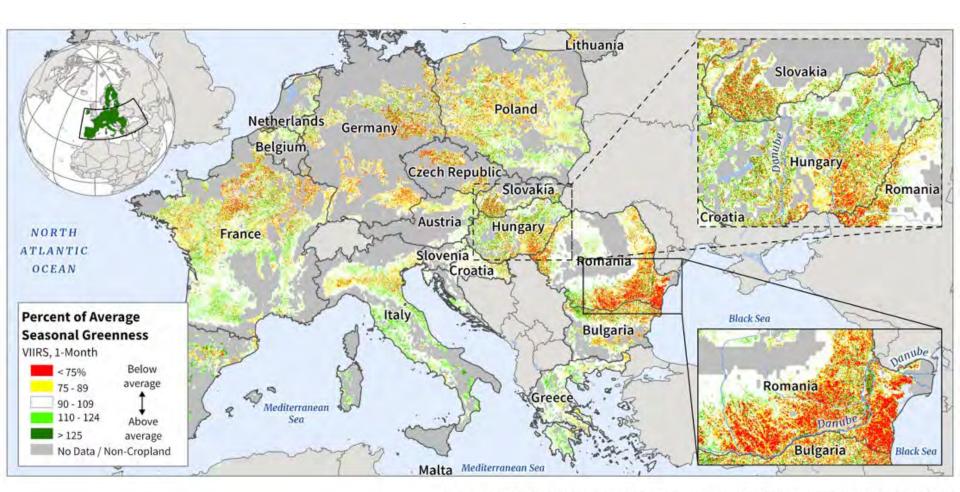
7.3%

10.0%

#### **EU Corn Production**

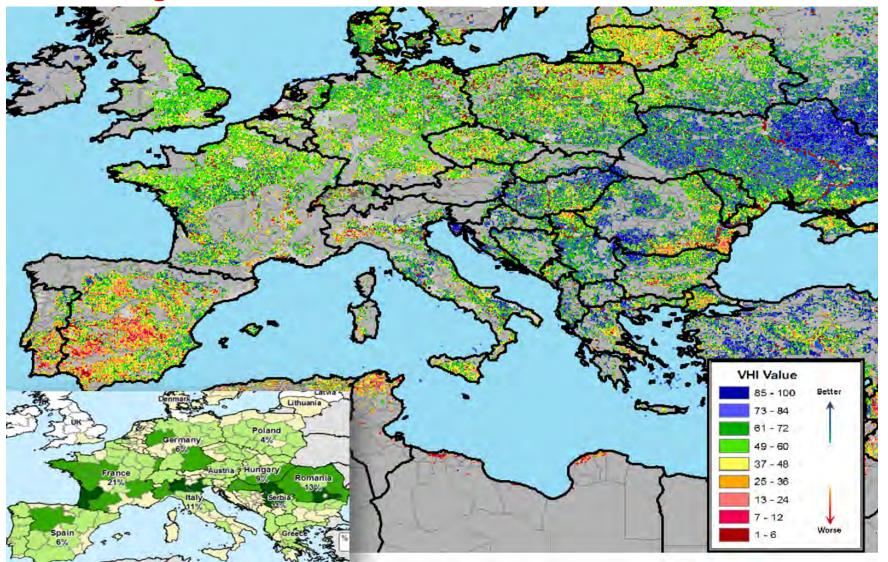


# European Union Corn Growing Areas: Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (July 4 – August 4, 2023)



Sources: VIIRS Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG) (1-Month, Jul 4 to Aug 4, 2023); International Food Policy Research Institute, Spatial Production Allocation Model (SPAM) Corn Cropland Mask

## VHI August 10, 2023



## World Corn Supply and Use

ltem	2022/2023 estimate	2023/2024 forecast	Change from July 12	<b>Change from 2022/2023</b>
	-	Milli	on Tons	
Beginning stocks	310.2	297.9	1.6	-12.3
Production	1,151.8	1,213.5	-11.0	61.7
<b>Total Supply</b>	1,462.0	1,511.4	-9.3	49.4
Feed use	730.1	756.7	-5.4	26.6
Total use	1,164.1	1,200.4	-6.3	36.3
Trade	177.5	196.2	-2.1	18.7
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	297.9	311.0	-3.1	13.1

## U.S. Corn Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		<b>Change from</b>	Change from	
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023	
Planted area (million acres)	88.6		94.1		5.5	
Harvested area (million acres)	79.2		86.3		7.1	
Yield (bushels per acre)	173.3		175.1	-2.4	1.7	
		<i>[</i>	Million bushe	els		
Beginning stocks	1,377		1,457	55	80	
Production	13,730		15,111	-209	1,381	
Imports	35	10	25		-10	
Total supply	15,142	10	16,592	-154	1,451	
Feed and residual	5,425		5,625	-25	200	
Food, seed, and industrial	6,635	-20	6,715	-20	80	
Ethanol	5,225		5,300		75	
Domestic use	12,060	-20	12,340	-45	280	
Exports	1,625	-25	2,050	-50	425	
Total use	13,685	-45	14,390	-95	705	
<b>Ending stocks</b>	1,457	55	2,202	-59	746	
_	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	10.6	0.4	15.3	-0.3	4.7	
	Dollars per bushel					
Average market price	6.60		4.90	0.10	-1.70	

-- No change. August 11, 2023

## **World Soybean Production**

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
<b>Country or Region</b>	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023
		Mill	lion Tons	
World	369.7	402.8	-2.5	33.0
<b>United States</b>	116.4	114.5	-2.6	-1.9
Foreign	253.4	288.3	0.1	35.0
Argentina	25.0	48.0		23.0
Brazil	156.0	163.0		7.0
Paraguay	9.1	10.0		0.9
Canada	6.5	6.7		0.2
India	12.0	12.0		**
China	20.3	20.5		0.2

<sup>--</sup> No change.

## World Soybean Supply and Use

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
Item	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023
	-	Milli	on Tons	<b></b>
Beginning stocks	99.1	103.1	0.2	3.9
Production	369.7	402.8	-2.5	33.0
<b>Total Supply</b>	468.9	505.9	-2.3	37.0
Crush	311.6	329.5	-0.7	18.0
Total use	363.3	383.9	-0.6	20.7
Trade	169.0	168.8	-0.5	-0.2
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	103.1	119.4	-1.6	16.3
Addendum  Beginning stocks				
Argentina plus Brazil Imports*	51.5	50.7	0.1	-0.8
China	100.0	99.0		-1.0

<sup>\*</sup>From all sources.

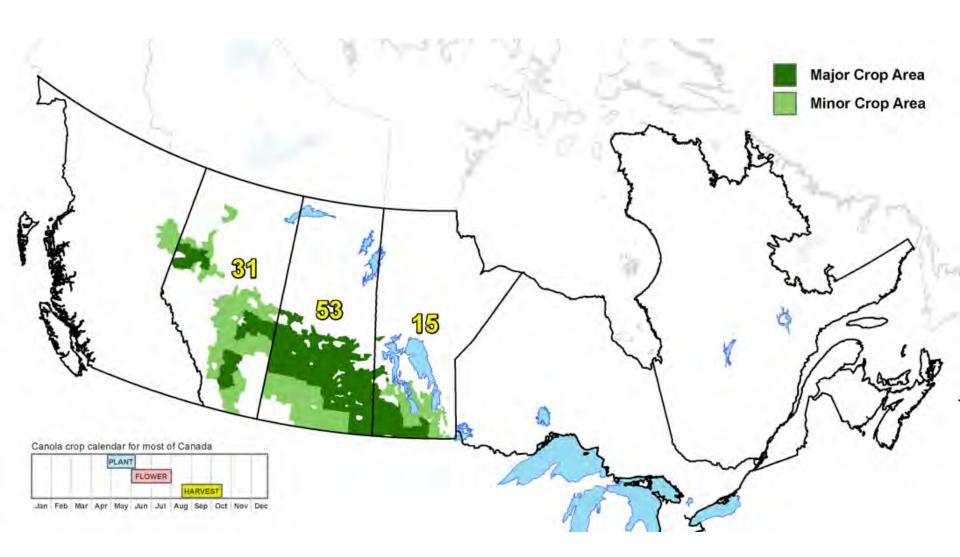
<sup>--</sup> No change.

## U.S. Soybeans Supply and Demand

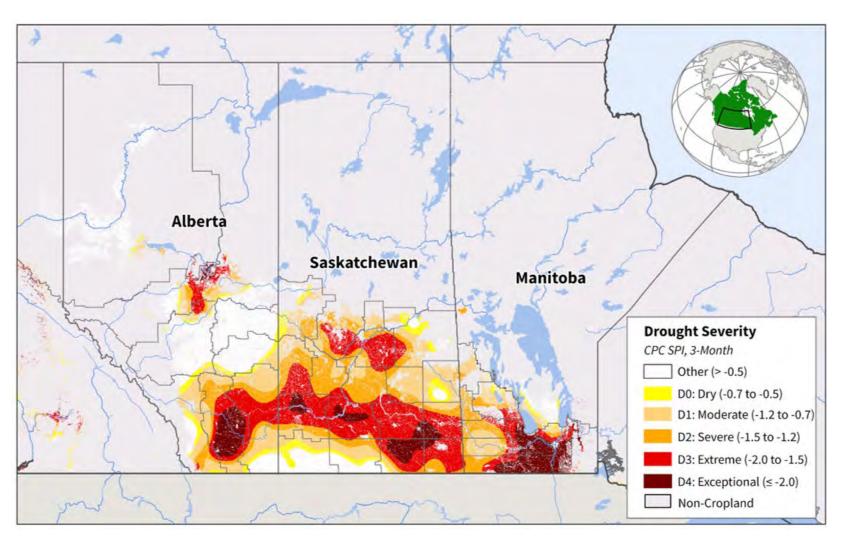
	2022/2023		2023/2024					
		Change from		Change from	<b>Change from</b>			
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023			
Planted area (million acres)	87.5	_	83.5		-3.9			
Harvested area (million acres)	86.3		82.7		-3.6			
Yield (bushels per acre)	49.5		50.9	-1.1	1.3			
		Λ	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	274		260	5	-14			
Production	4,276		4,205	-95	-71			
Imports	30	5	30	10	0			
Total supply	4,581	5	4,496	-80	-85			
Crush	2,220	<del></del>	2,300		80			
Seed and Residual	120	<del></del>	126	**	5			
Domestic use	2,340	<del></del>	2,426	**	85			
Exports	1,980	<del></del>	1,825	-25	-155			
Total use	4,320		4,251	-25	-70			
Ending stocks	260	5	245	-55	-15			
		Percent						
Stocks to use ratio	6.0	0.1	5.8	-1.2	-0.3			
	Dollars per bushel							
Average market price	14.20		12.70	0.30	-1.50			

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

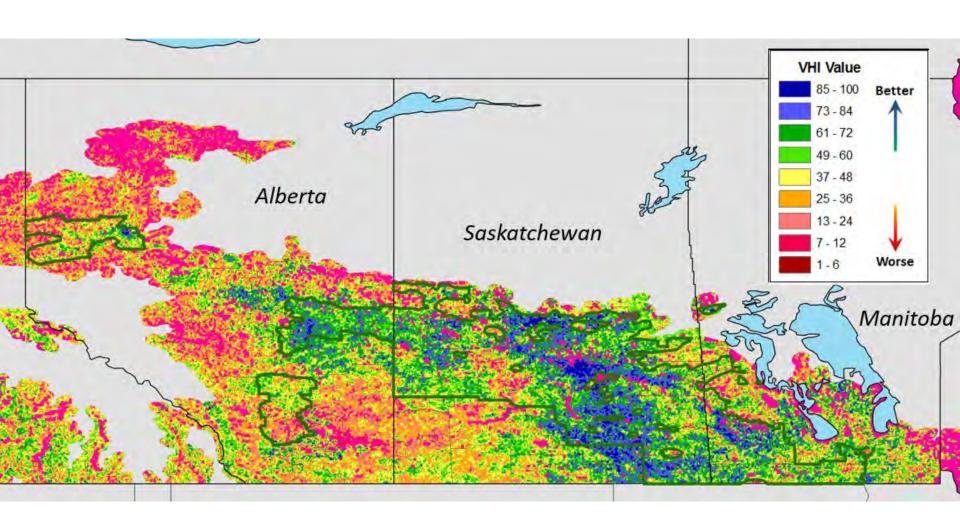
#### **Canadian Canola Production**



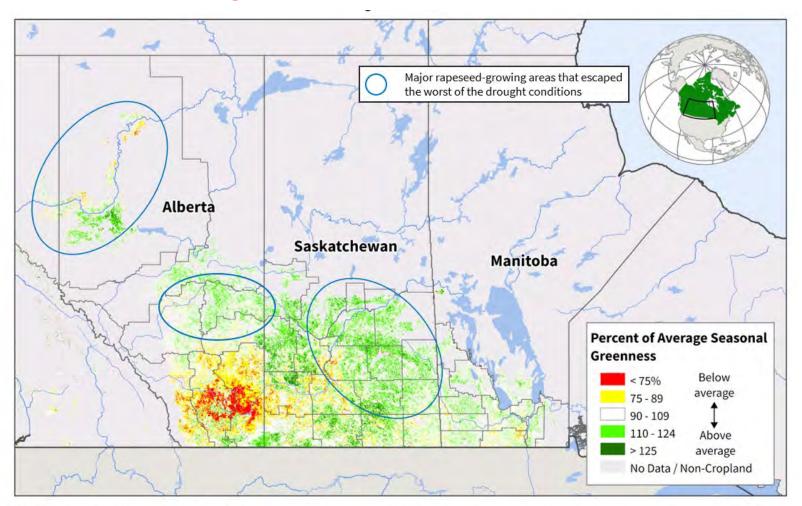
# Canadian Prairies: Standardized Precipitation Index (May 6 – August 5, 2023)



## Vegetative Health Index July 29, 2023

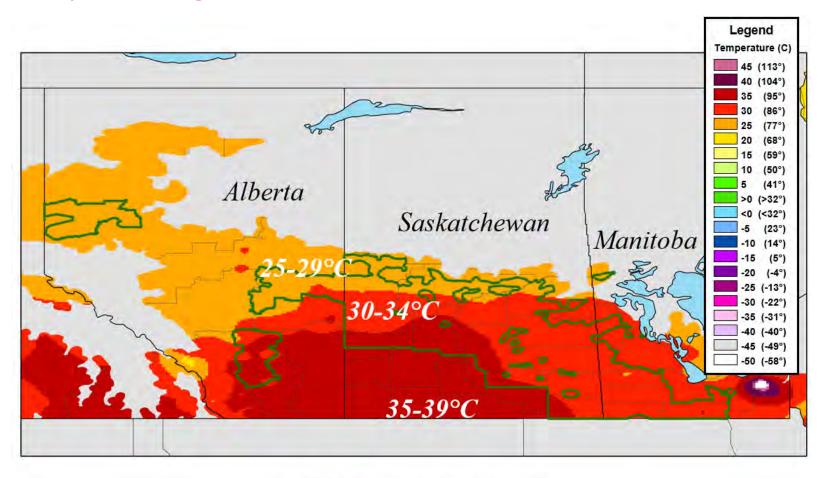


## Canadian Prairies: Percent of Seasonal Greenness (June 2 – August 4, 2023)





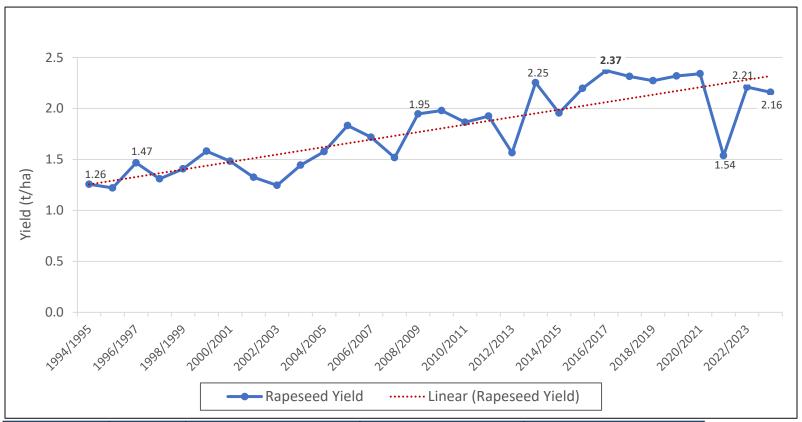
# Highest Daytime Temperatures (C) (July 21 – August 7, 2023)



Major Canola (Stats Can)

\*Source: WMO

#### **Summary: Canadian Canola Production**



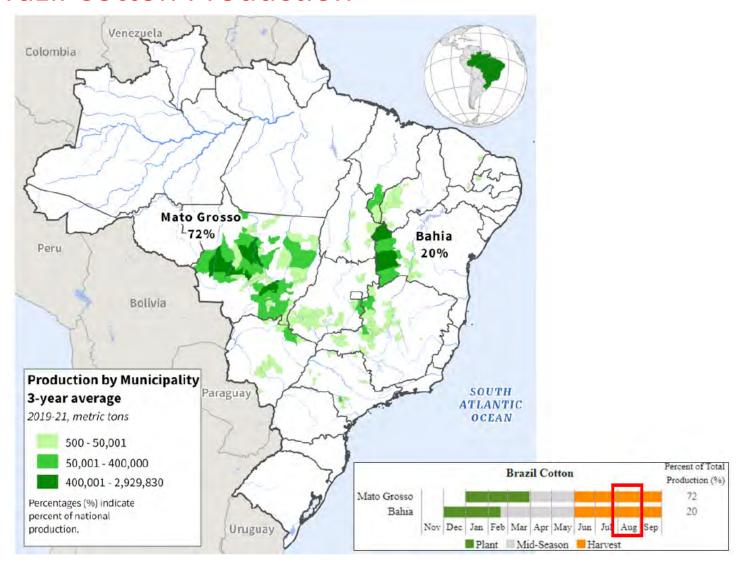
Canada Wheat	Unit	MY2023/24	Change from Previous Month	MY2022/23	Change from Previous Year	5-Year Average	Record
Area	million hectares	8.8	0.0%	8.6	+2.3%	8.7	9.3 (17/18)
Yield	metric tons per hectare	2.159	-6.4%	2.209	-2.3%	2.142	2.372 (16/17)
Production	Million metric tons	19.0	-6.4%	19.0	0.0%	18.6	21.5 (17/18)

#### **World Cotton Production**

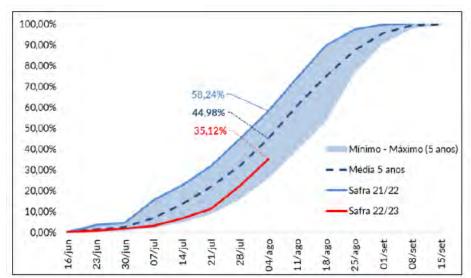
	2022/2023		2023/2024				
		Change from		<b>Change from</b>	Change from		
Country or Region	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023		
	Million bales						
World	118.3	0.3	114.1	-2.7	-4.2		
<b>United States</b>	14.5		14.0	-2.5	-0.5		
Foreign	103.8	0.3	100.1	-0.2	-3.7		
Argentina	1.1	0.1	1.2		**		
Brazil	13.9	0.2	13.3		-0.7		
Turkey	4.9		3.5		-1.4		
Australia	5.8		5.4		-0.4		
China	30.7		27.0		-3.7		
India	26.0		25.5		-0.5		
Pakistan	3.9		6.5		2.6		
Uzbekistan	3.4		2.9	-0.2	-0.5		
Turkmenistan	0.9		0.9				
African Franc Zone	4.0		5.3		1.3		

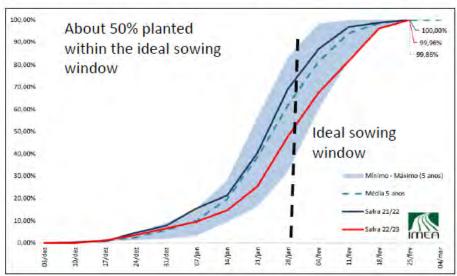
<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### **Brazil Cotton Production**



#### Mato Grosso 2022/23: Cotton Harvest





- Late planting has led to significant harvest delays – only 35% completed versus 58% last year and 45% for the 5-year average
- IMEA revised area upward to 1.2 mha (+2% annual) and expecting a record production of 2.22 mmt (+22.6 annual)
- Yield is 18% above last year's cotton crop
- Truck drivers can request a special permit valid for 6 months to drive a section of BR-163 in the night hours; this is to ease transport flow

# World Cotton Supply and Demand

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
Item	estimate	forecast	July 12	2022/2023
		Millio	on bales	
Beginning stocks	85.6	94.1	0.2	8.5
Production	118.3	114.1	-2.7	-4.2
<b>Total Supply</b>	203.9	208.2	-2.5	4.3
Consumption	110.5	116.9	0.5	6.5
Trade	37.0	43.9	0.3	6.8
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	94.1	91.6	-2.9	-2.5
Addendum				
China ending stocks	38.4	37.8	-0.9	-0.6

# U.S. Cotton Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023	
Planted area (million acres)	13.76	<del></del>	11.09		-2.67	
Harvested area (million acres)	7.31		8.62	-0.91	1.32	
Yield (pounds per acre)	950		779	-52	-171	
,		<b>/</b>	' Million bales -			
Beginning stocks	3.75		3.70	0.45	-0.05	
Production	14.47		13.99	-2.51	-0.48	
Imports	0.00		0.01		**	
Total supply	18.22		17.70	-2.06	-0.52	
Mill use	2.05		2.15	-0.05	0.10	
Exports	12.80	-0.10	12.50	-1.25	-0.30	
Total use	14.85	-0.10	14.65	-1.30	-0.20	
Unaccounted	-0.33	-0.35	-0.05	-0.06	0.28	
Ending stocks	3.70	0.45	3.10	-0.70	-0.60	
	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	24.9	3.2	21.2	-2.7	-3.8	
	Cents per pound					
Average market price	82.00		79.00	3.00	-3.00	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\*Rounds to zero.

# U.S. Sugar Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024				
		<b>Change from</b>		<b>Change from</b>	<b>Change from</b>		
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023		
		Thousand	। I short tons, ।	aw value			
<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	1,820		2,014	173	194		
Production	9,231	-11	9,203	4	-28		
Beets	5,136	-11	5,073	51	-63		
Cane	4,095		4,130	-47	35		
Imports	3,678	159	3,465	45	-213		
TRQ	1,869	1	1,604	-40	-265		
Re-export	200	<b>75</b>	200	75			
Mexico	1,219	43	1,486		267		
High-tier	390	40	175	10	-215		
<b>Total Supply</b>	14,729	148	14,682	223	-47		
Exports	35		35				
<b>Domestic deliveries</b>	12,680	-25	12,705		25		
Total use	12,715	-25	12,740		25		
<b>Ending stocks</b>	2,014	173	1,942	223	-72		
		Percent					
Stocks/use ratio	15.8	1.4	15.2	1.7	-0.6		

<sup>--</sup> No change.

### Mexico Sugar Supply and Demand

	202	2/2023	2023/2024			
	Change from			Change from	Change from	
ltem	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023	
		Thoι	। ısand metric	tons		
<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	964		880		-85	
Production	5,224		5,900		676	
Imports	200	125	45		-155	
<b>Total Supply</b>	6,389	125	6,825		436	
<b>Domestic Use</b>	4,444	87	4,589		145	
Exports	1,065	38	1,348		283	
Total use	5,509	125	5,936		427	
<b>Ending stocks</b>	880		888		9	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### U.S. Meat Production and Prices

	2023					
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Forecast	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2023	
Production		L	Billion Pound	's		
Beef	26.98	-0.18	25.17	0.47	-1.82	
Pork	27.26	-0.11	27.34		0.07	
Broilers	46.98	-0.12	47.47	-0.35	0.49	
Turkey	5.58	0.13	5.65	0.01	0.07	
<b>Total Meat</b>	107.55	-0.28	106.35	0.12	-1.20	
Prices		D	ollars per cu	/t		
Steers	178.49	3.25	185.50	2.00	7.01	
Hogs	62.13	4.25	64.75		2.62	
	Cents per pound					
Broilers	122.2	-6.3	121.3	-7.5	-0.9	
Turkey	152.4	-11.3	153.5	-10.0	1.1	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### U.S. Meat Trade

#### Million Pounds

	2023		2024			
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Forecast	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2023	
			Exports			
Beef	3,214	**	2,970	20	-244	
Pork	6,926	13	6,980		54	
Broilers	7,293	-90	7,515	-55	223	
Turkey	435	25	455	20	20	
Mature chickens	20	-1	16		-4	
Total Meat	17,892	17,892 - <del>54</del>		-16	50	
			Imports			
Beef	3,512	-9	3,560		48	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

# U.S. Milk Supply and Demand

	2023				
		<b>Change from</b>		Change from	Change from
Item	Forecast	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2023
			Billion pound	ds	-
Production	227.9	-0.4	230.5	-0.1	2.6
Fat Basis					
Imports	7.5	-0.3	7.5	-0.1	0.0
<b>Domestic Use</b>	223.1	-0.3	224.6	**	1.5
Exports	11.1	-0.5	12.4	-0.2	1.3
Skim-solid Basis					
Imports	6.5	**	6.8	-0.1	0.3
<b>Domestic Use</b>	182.6	**	182.9	0.2	0.3
Exports	50.5	-0.5	53.3	-0.5	2.9

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rounds to zero.

### **U.S. Dairy Product Prices**

16.90

18.50

19.95

	2	2023		2024		
ltem	Forecast	Change from July 12	Forecast	Change from July 12	Change from 2023	
Product prices		D	ollars per po	und		
Cheese	1.77	0.10	1.75	0.06	-0.02	
Butter	2.50	0.06	2.43	0.08	-0.07	
Nonfat dry milk	1.18	0.01	1.13		-0.05	
Dry whey	0.33	-0.02	0.31	-0.01	-0.02	
Class prices			Dollars per c	wt		

16.55

17.80

19.35

0.60

0.35

0.25

0.85

0.30

0.40

Class III

**Class IV** 

All milk

-0.35

-0.70

-0.60

<sup>--</sup> No change.

## **U.S. Production Summary**

	2022/2023			2023/2024	
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	1,650		1,734	-5	84
Rice (million cwt)	160.4		203.6	2.6	43.3
Corn (million bushels)	13,730		15,111	-209	1,381
Sorghum (million bushels)	188		393	-18	206
Barley (million bushels)	174		180	3	6
Oats (million bushels)	58		49	**	-8
Soybeans (million bushels)	4,276		4,205	-95	-71
Soybean oil (million pounds)	26,265	70	27,025		760
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	52,564		54,175		1,611
Cotton (million bales)	14.47		13.99	-2.51	-0.48
Sugar (thousand s.t., raw value)	9,231	-11	9,203	4	-28
Milk (billion pounds)	227.9	-0.4	230.5	-0.1	2.6
Meat (billion pounds)					
Beef	26.98	-0.18	25.17	0.47	-1.82
Pork	27.26	-0.11	27.34		0.07
Broilers	46.98	-0.12	47.47	-0.35	0.49
Turkey	5.58	0.13	5.65	0.01	0.07
Total Meat	107.55	-0.28	106.35	0.12	-1.20

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **U.S. Domestic Consumption Summary**

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	1,131		1,129	-3	-2
Rice (million cwt)	150.0		155.0		5.0
Corn (million bushels)	12,060	-20	12,340	-45	280
Sorghum (million bushels)	110	-20 -10	130	-45 -15	20
•		-10			
Barley (million bushels)	182	<del></del>	175		- <b>7</b>
Oats (million bushels)	138		131		-7
Soybeans (million bushels)	2,340		2,426	**	85
Soybean oil (million pounds)	26,350	125	27,050		700
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	38,950	-250	39,725	-250	775
Cotton (million bales)	2.05		2.15	-0.05	0.10
Sugar (thousand s.t., raw value)	12,680	<b>-25</b>	12,705		25
Milk (billion pounds, fat basis)	223.1	-0.3	224.6	**	1.5
Meat (Billion pounds)					
Beef	27.43	-0.18	25.82	0.44	-1.61
Pork	21.45	-0.09	21.53	-0.01	0.08
Broilers	39.31	-0.01	39.56	-0.24	0.25
Turkey	5.18	0.10	5.28	-0.01	0.10
Total Meat	94.41	-0.19	93.29	0.18	-1.12

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **U.S. Export Summary**

	2022/2023			2023/2024	
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	759		700	-25	-59
Rice (million cwt)	64.0	1.0	80.0		16.0
Corn (million bushels)	1,625	-25	2,050	-50	425
Sorghum (million bushels)	100	10	255		155
Soybeans (million bushels)	1,980		1,825	-25	-155
Soybean oil (million pounds)	400		400	-50	0
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	14,200	200	15,000	200	800
Cotton (million bales)	12.80	-0.10	12.50	-1.25	-0.30
Meat (Million lbs)					
Beef	3,214	**	2,970	20	-244
Pork	6,926	13	6,980		54
Broilers	7,293	-90	7,515	-55	223
Turkey	435	25	455	20	20
Mature Chickens	20	-1	16		-4
Total Meat	17,892	-54	17,942	-16	50

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

# **Price Summary**

	202	2/2023	2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	July 12	Forecast	July 12	2022/2023
Crops and products					
Wheat (\$/bu)	8.83	<del></del>	7.50		-1.33
Rice (\$/cwt)	19.40		17.70	0.70	-1.70
Corn (\$/bu)	6.60		4.90	0.10	-1.70
Soybeans (\$/bu)	14.20		12.70	0.30	-1.50
Soybean oil (¢/lb)	65.00	1.00	62.00	2.00	-3.00
Soybean meal (\$/s.t.)	455	5	380	5	-75
Cotton (¢/lb)	82.00		79.00	3.00	-3.00
Livestock					
Steers (\$/cwt)	178.49	3.25	185.50	2.00	7.01
Hogs (\$/cwt)	62.13	4.25	64.75		2.62
Broilers (¢/lb)	122.2	-6.3	121.3	-7.5	-0.9
Turkeys (¢/lb)	152.4	-11.3	153.5	-10.0	1.1
Dairy products					
Cheese (\$/lb)	1.77	0.10	1.75	0.06	-0.02
Butter (\$/lb)	2.50	0.06	2.43	0.08	-0.07
Nonfat dry milk (\$/lb)	1.18	0.01	1.13		-0.05
Dry whey (\$/lb)	0.33	-0.02	0.31	-0.01	-0.02
Milk classes					
Class III (\$/cwt)	16.90	0.85	16.55	0.60	-0.35
Class IV (\$/cwt)	18.50	0.30	17.80	0.35	-0.70
All milk (\$/cwt)	19.95	0.40	19.35	0.25	-0.60

<sup>--</sup> No change.