

#### World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

Report of July 12, 2023

# Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee Forecasts World Agricultural Outlook Board, Chairing Agency Economic Research Service Foreign Agricultural Service Farm Production and Conservation Agricultural Marketing Service

#### Highlights

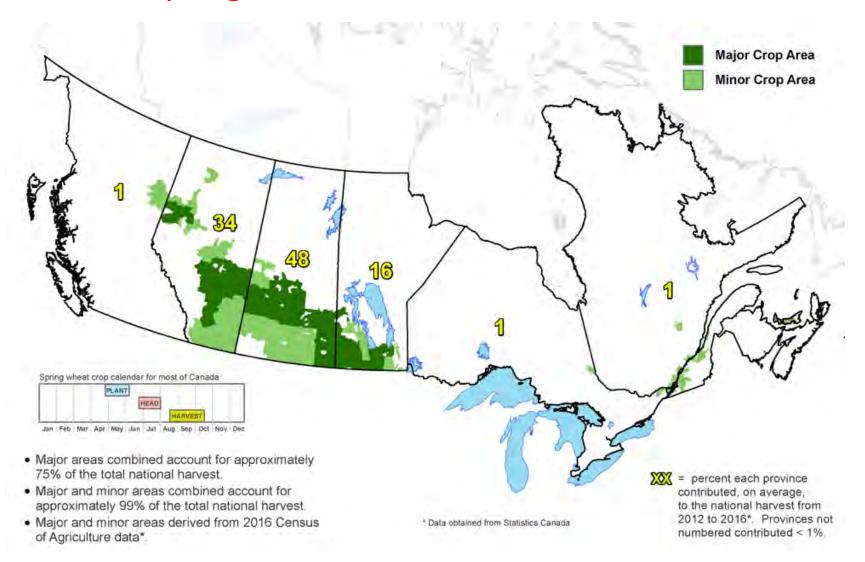
- U.S. balance sheets updated with June *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* data, recent weather developments, and *Crop Production* data for wheat.
- Dry conditions in parts of the Canadian wheat belt trimming yield prospects, but production still forecast to be the third largest on record with harvested area at a 10-year high.
- Acute dryness across northern Europe during the latter half of May into mid-June lowered yield prospects for reproductive to filling winter rapeseed.
- Favorable weather conditions and ample irrigation supplies have led to increased crop prospects for Pakistan cotton.

#### **World Wheat Production**

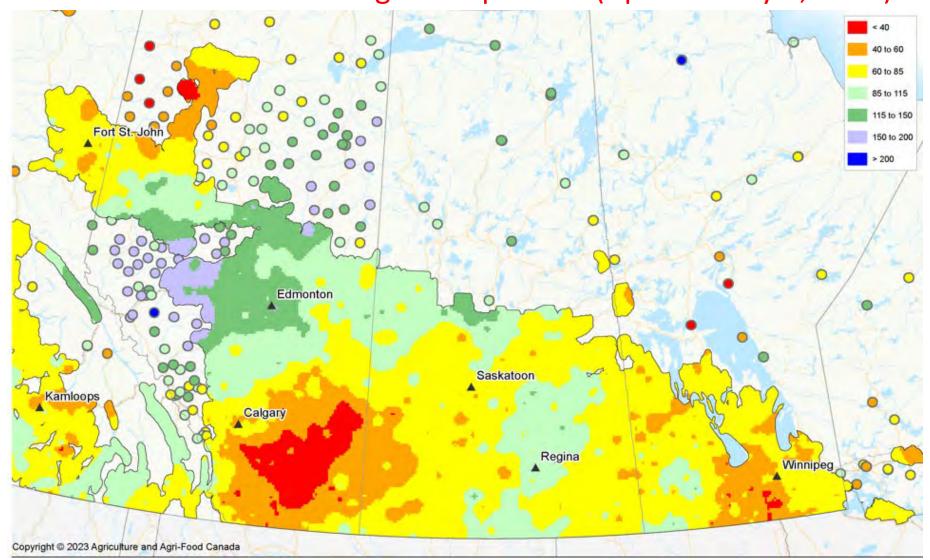
	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
<b>Country or Region</b>	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
			- Million Tons			
World	790.2	1.7	796.7	-3.5	6.5	
<b>United States</b>	44.9		47.3	2.0	2.4	
Foreign	745.3	1.7	749.3	-5.5	4.0	
Argentina	12.6		17.5	-2.0	4.9	
Canada	33.8		35.0	-2.0	1.2	
Australia	39.7	0.7	29.0		-10.7	
<b>European Union</b>	134.3		138.0	-2.5	3.7	
Turkey	17.2		19.5		2.2	
Russia	92.0		85.0		-7.0	
Ukraine	21.5	0.6	17.5		-4.0	
Kazakhstan	16.4		14.0		-2.4	
China	137.7		140.0		2.3	
India	104.0		113.5		9.5	
Northwest Africa	7.6		7.7	0.4	**	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

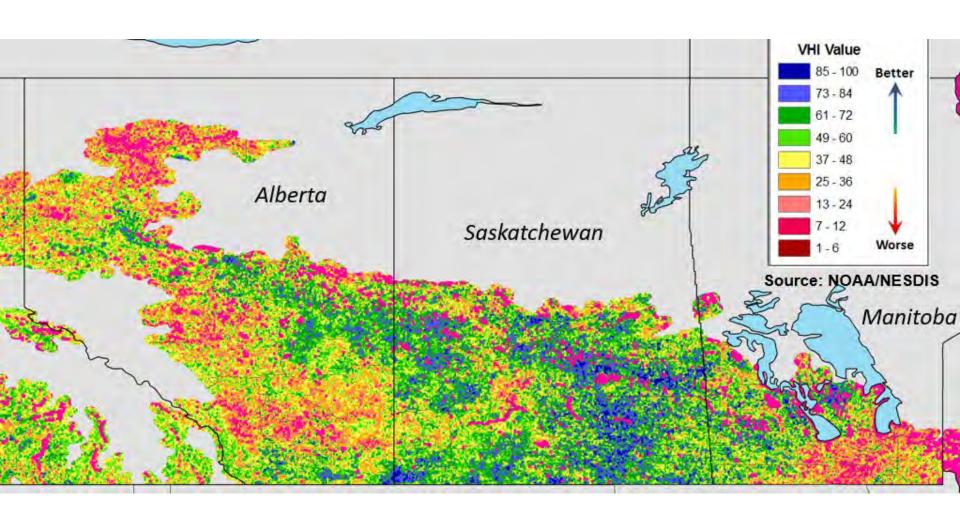
#### **Canada Spring Wheat**



#### Canada: Percent of Average Precipitation (April 1 – July 3, 2023)



#### Canada VHI ~ June 30, 2023



#### **Canada Wheat Summary**

Canada Wheat	Unit	MY2023/24	Change from Previous Month	MY2022/23	Change from Previous Year	5-Year Average	Record
Area	million hectares	10.6	0.0%	10.1	+5.1%	9.8	14.2 (86/87)
Yield	metric tons per hectare	3.302	-5.4%	3.355	-1.6%	3.197	3.598 (13/14)
Production	Million metric tons	35.0	-5.4%	33.8	+3.5%	31.3	37.6 (13/14)



#### World Wheat Supply and Use

	2022	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
		Million Tons				
Beginning stocks	272.6	1.7	269.3	2.6	-3.3	
Production	790.2	1.7	796.7	-3.5	6.5	
<b>Total Supply</b>	1,062.8	3.4	1,066.0	-0.9	3.2	
Feed use	156.4	0.3	157.1	2.3	0.7	
Total use	793.5	0.7	799.4	3.3	6.0	
Trade	217.2	1.6	211.6	-1.0	-5.5	
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	269.3	2.6	266.5	-4.2	-2.8	

#### U.S. Wheat Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		Change from	<b>Change from</b>	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
Planted area (million acres)	45.7		49.6	-0.2	3.9	
Harvested area (million acres)	35.5		37.7	0.6	2.2	
Yield (bushels per acre)	46.5		46.1	1.2	-0.4	
		<b>/</b>	Million bush	els		
Beginning stocks	698		580	-18	-118	
Production	1,650	<del></del>	1,739	74	89	
Imports	122	-3	130	-5	8	
Total supply	2,470	-3	2,449	51	-21	
Food use	975		977		2	
Seed	70		65		-5	
Feed and residual	86	31	90	20	4	
Domestic use	1,131	<b>31</b>	1,132	20	1	
Exports	759	-16	725		-34	
Total use	1,890	15	1,857	20	-33	
Ending stocks	580	-18	592	31	12	
	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	30.7	-1.2	31.9	1.3	1.2	
	Dollars per bushel					
Average market price	8.83	-0.02	7.50	-0.20	-1.33	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### **World Rice Production**

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from		
<b>Country or Region</b>	estimate	forecast	June 9	2022/2023		
	Million Tons					
World	512.5	520.8	0.3	8.3		
<b>United States</b>	5.1	6.4	0.3	1.3		
Foreign	507.4	514.4	**	7.0		
Argentina	0.8	0.8		0.1		
Brazil	6.8	6.8				
Egypt	3.6	3.8		0.2		
Australia	0.37	0.49		0.11		
Bangladesh	36.4	37.0		0.6		
Burma	11.8	12.5		0.7		
Cambodia	5.9	6.0		0.1		
China	145.9	149.0		3.1		
India	136.0	134.0		-2.0		
Indonesia	34.0	34.5		0.4		
Japan	7.5	7.5	<del></del>	**		
Sri Lanka	2.8	3.1		0.3		
Pakistan	5.5	9.0		3.5		
Philippines	12.6	12.6				
Thailand	20.2	19.7		-0.5		
Vietnam	27.0	27.0				

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

### World Rice Supply and Use

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
Item	estimate	forecast	June 9	2022/2023
		Millic	on Tons	
Beginning stocks	182.4	173.6	0.1	-8.9
Production	512.5	520.8	0.3	8.3
<b>Total Supply</b>	694.9	694.3	0.3	-0.6
Total use	521.4	523.9	0.1	2.5
Trade	55.6	56.4	0.6	0.9
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	173.6	170.4	0.2	-3.1

#### U.S. Rice Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		<b>Change from</b>	Change from	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
Planted area (million acres)	2.22		2.69	0.10	0.47	
Harvested area (million acres)	2.17		2.65	0.11	0.47	
Yield (pounds per acre)	7,383		7,599	12	216	
			Million cwt -			
Beginning stocks	39.7	<del></del>	25.6	-1.0	-14.1	
Production	160.4	<del></del>	201.0	8.3	40.6	
Imports	38.5	-1.0	38.0	-1.0	-0.5	
Total supply	238.6	-1.0	264.6	6.3	26.0	
Domestic use	150.0	-1.0	155.0	1.0	5.0	
Exports	63.0	1.0	80.0	6.0	17.0	
Total use	213.0	<del></del>	235.0	7.0	22.0	
Ending stocks	25.6	-1.0	29.6	-0.7	4.0	
	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	12.0	-0.5	12.6	-0.7	0.6	
	Dollars per cwt					
Average market price	19.40		17.00	-0.60	-2.40	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### **World Corn Production**

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		Change from		
<b>Country or Region</b>	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
			Million Tons -			
World	1,150.7	**	1,224.5	1.7	73.8	
<b>United States</b>	348.8		389.1	1.4	40.4	
Foreign	801.9	**	835.3	0.3	33.4	
Argentina	34.0	-1.0	54.0		20.0	
Brazil	133.0	1.0	129.0		-4.0	
Mexico	26.5		27.4		0.9	
Canada	14.5		15.0	0.7	0.5	
<b>European Union</b>	53.0		63.4	-0.9	10.4	
Serbia	5.0		7.0		2.0	
FSU-12	48.2	**	47.0	0.5	-1.2	
Ukraine	27.0		25.0	0.5	-2.0	
Russia	15.8		16.3		0.5	
South Africa	17.0		16.8		-0.2	
China	277.2		280.0		2.8	
India	36.0		34.3		-1.7	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### World Corn Supply and Use

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
			Million Tons		
Beginning stocks	309.9	**	296.3	-1.3	-13.6
Production	1,150.7	**	1,224.5	1.7	73.8
<b>Total Supply</b>	1,460.6	**	1,520.8	0.4	60.2
Feed use	732.4	1.6	762.1	1.3	29.7
Total use	1,164.3	1.2	1,206.6	0.3	42.4
Trade	176.6	**	198.3	0.5	21.7
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	296.3	-1.3	314.1	0.1	17.8

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rounds to zero.

#### U.S. Corn Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
Planted area (million acres)	88.6		94.1	2.1	5.5	
Harvested area (million acres)	79.2		86.3	2.2	7.1	
Yield (bushels per acre)	173.3		177.5	-4.0	4.1	
		<b>/</b>	Million bushe	els		
Beginning stocks	1,377		1,402	-50	25	
Production	13,730		15,320	55	1,590	
Imports	25		25			
Total supply	15,132		16,747	5	1,615	
Feed and residual	5,425	150	5,650		225	
Food, seed, and industrial	6,655	-25	6,735		80	
Ethanol	5,225	-25	5,300		<b>75</b>	
Domestic use	12,080	125	12,385		305	
Exports	1,650	-75	2,100		450	
Total use	13,730	50	14,485		755	
Ending stocks	1,402	-50	2,262	5	860	
	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	10.2	-0.4	15.6	**	5.4	
	Dollars per bushel					
Average market price	6.60		4.80		-1.80	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **World Soybean Production**

	2022/2023	2023/2024	Change from	Change from
Country or Region	estimate	forecast	June 9	2022/2023
		Mill	lion Tons	
World	369.7	405.3	-5.4	35.6
<b>United States</b>	116.4	117.0	-5.7	0.6
Foreign	253.3	288.3	0.3	34.9
Argentina	25.0	48.0		23.0
Brazil	156.0	163.0		7.0
Paraguay	8.8	10.0		1.2
Canada	6.5	6.7	0.2	0.2
India	12.0	12.0		**
China	20.3	20.5		0.2

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### World Soybean Supply and Use

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
			- Million Tons -		
Beginning stocks	99.1	0.4	102.9	1.6	3.8
Production	369.7	0.1	405.3	-5.4	35.6
Total Supply	468.9	0.6	508.2	-3.8	39.3
Crush	311.2	-1.0	330.3	-1.7	19.1
Total use	362.8	-1.0	384.5	-1.6	21.7
Trade	168.9	0.4	169.3	-3.1	0.4
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	102.9	1.6	121.0	-2.4	18.1
Addendum					
Beginning stocks					
Argentina plus Brazil	51.5	<b></b>	50.6	-0.5	-0.9
Imports*					
China	99.0	1.0	99.0	-1.0	

<sup>\*</sup>From all sources.

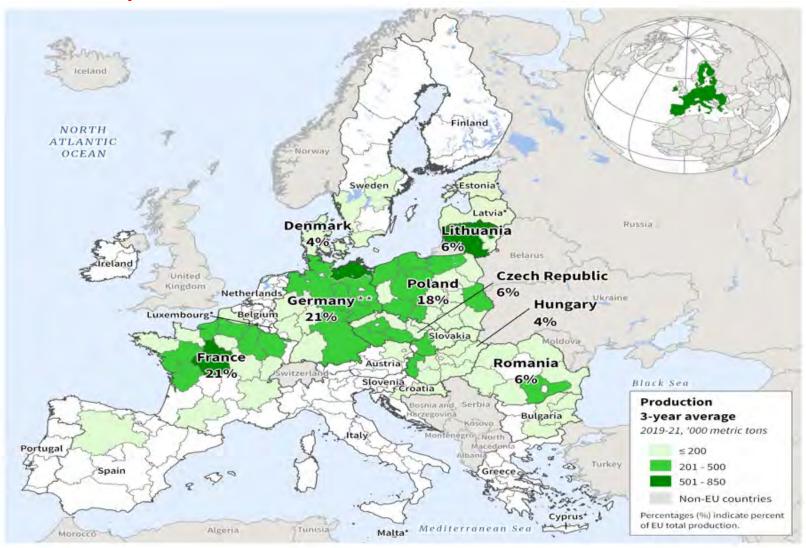
<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### U.S. Soybeans Supply and Demand

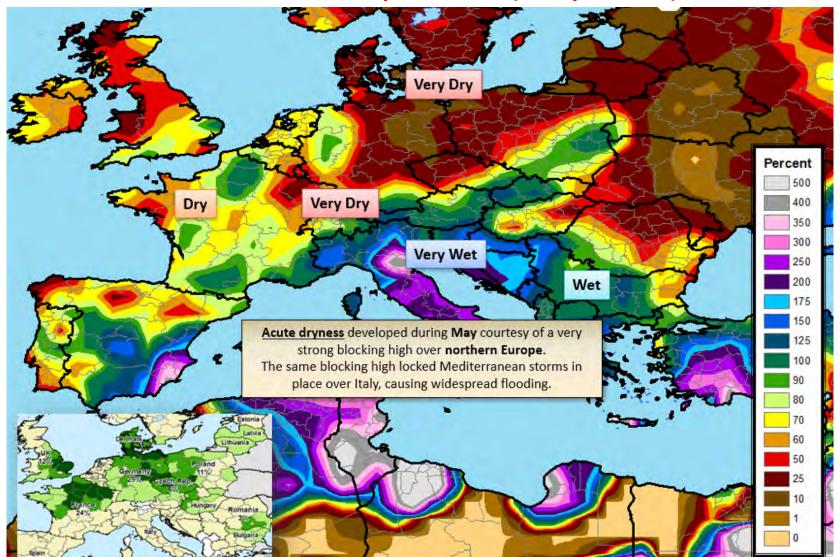
	202	2/2023	2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
Planted area (million acres)	87.5		83.5	-4.0	-3.9
Harvested area (million acres)	86.3		82.7	-4.0	-3.6
Yield (bushels per acre)	49.5		52.0	**	2.5
` ' '		Λ	⊓ ⁄Iillion bushe	els	
Beginning stocks	274		255	25	-19
Production	4,276		4,300	-210	24
Imports	25	5	20		-5
Total supply	4,576	5	4,575	-185	0
Crush	2,220		2,300	-10	80
Seed and Residual	120	**	126	**	5
Domestic use	2,340	**	2,426	-10	85
Exports	1,980	-20	1,850	-125	-130
Total use	4,320	-20	4,276	-135	-45
Ending stocks	255	25	300	-50	44
			Percent		
Stocks to use ratio	5.9	0.6	7.0	-0.9	1.1
		Do	llars per bus	shel	
Average market price	14.20		12.40	0.30	-1.80

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

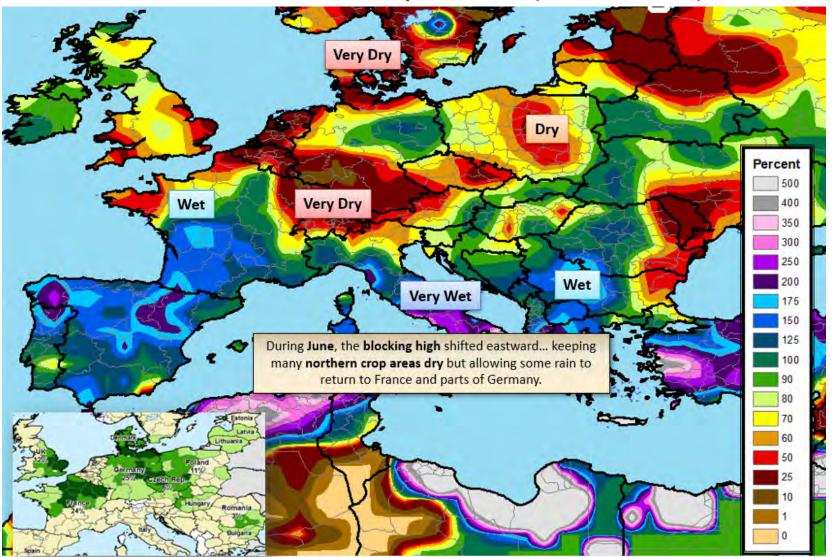
#### **EU Rapeseed Production**



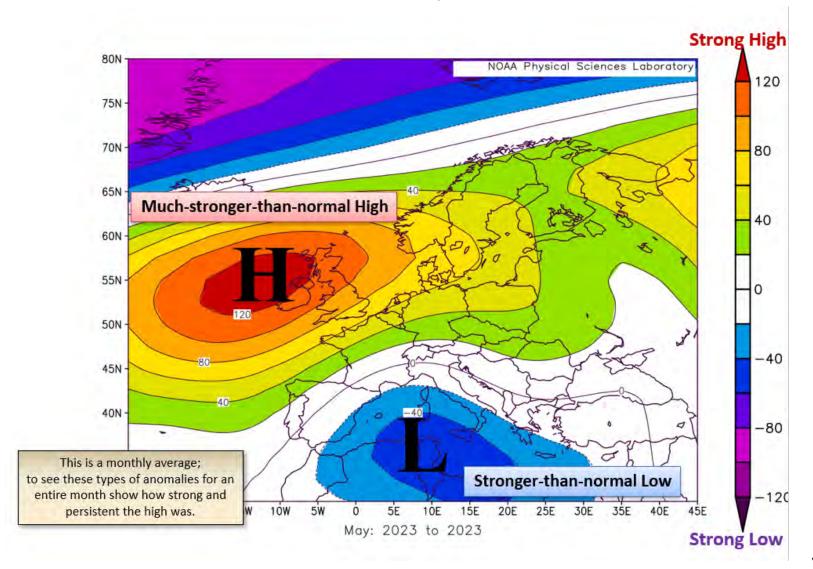
#### Percent of Normal Precipitation (May 2023)



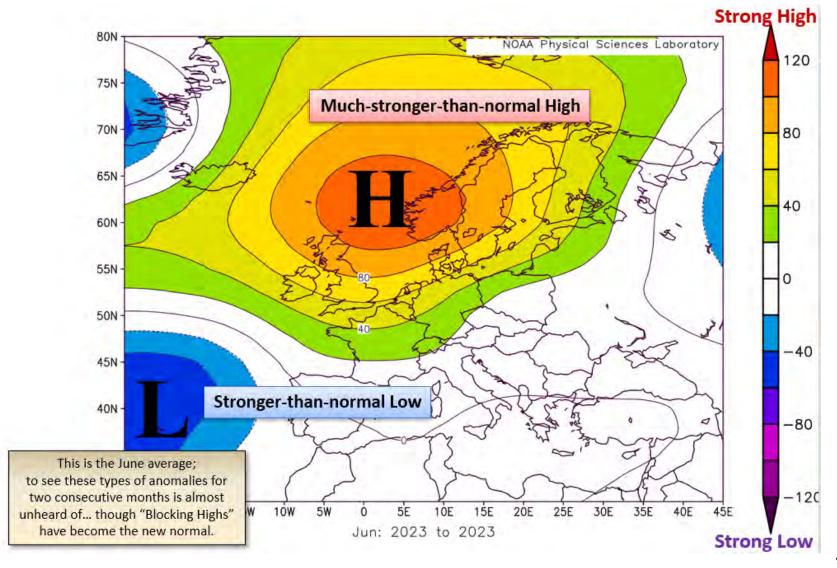
#### Percent of Normal Precipitation (June 2023)



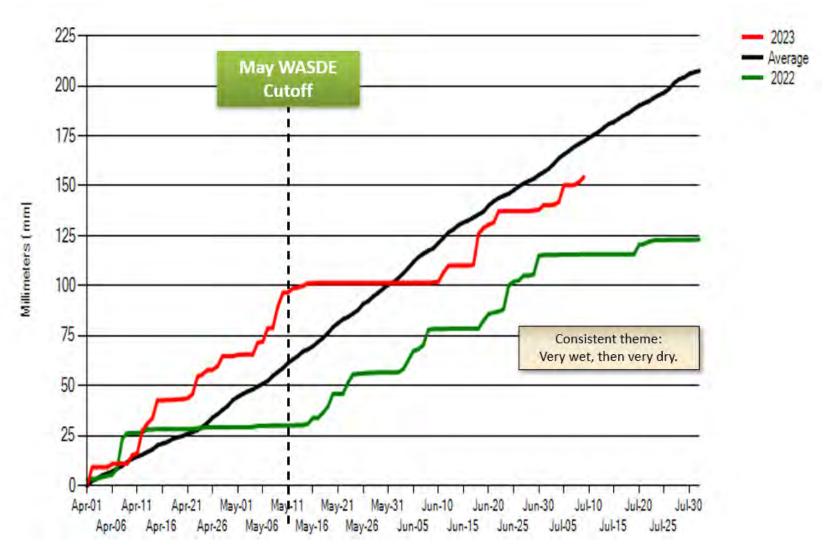
## Observed 500mb Pressure Anomaly (~15,000 up) May 2023



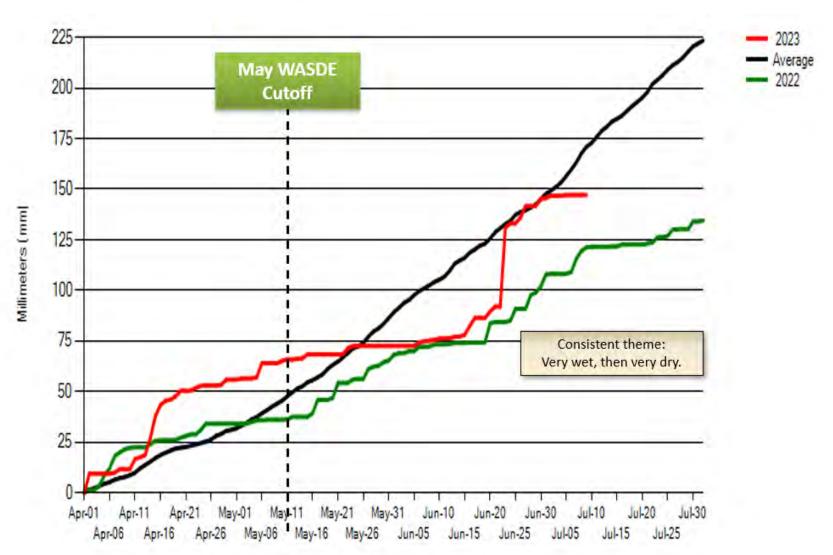
## Observed 500mb Pressure Anomaly (~15,000 up) June 2023



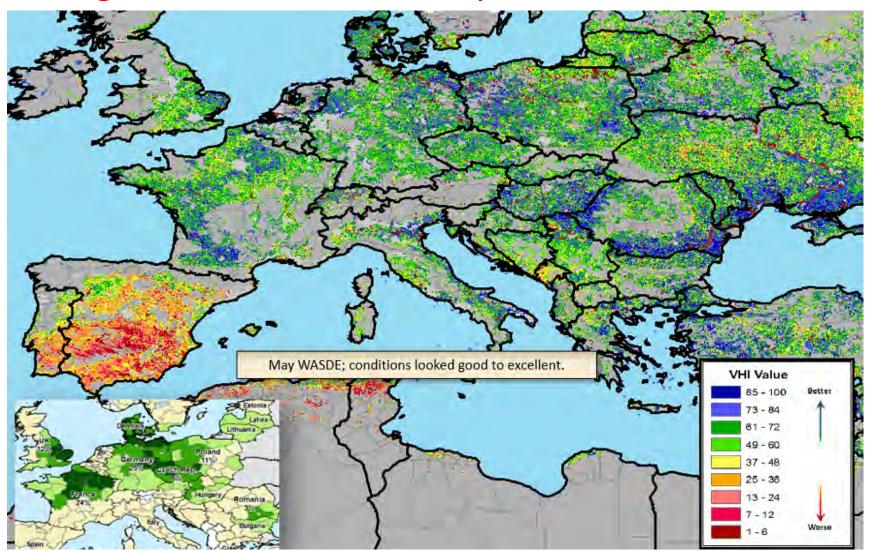
#### Cumulative Precipitation: Northern France



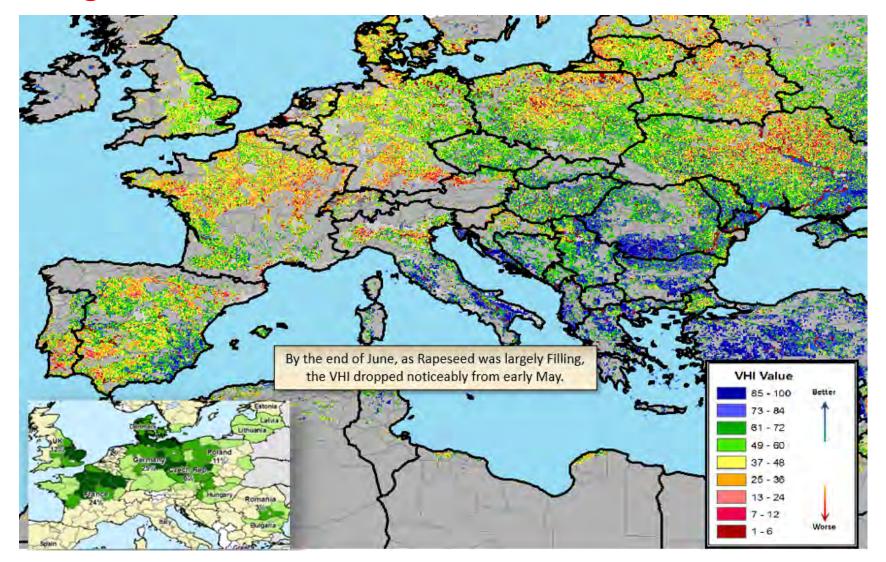
#### **Cumulative Precipitation: Eastern Germany**



#### Vegetative Health Index May 7, 2023



#### Vegetative Health Index June 25, 2023



#### EU Rapeseed: Area, Production, Yield,



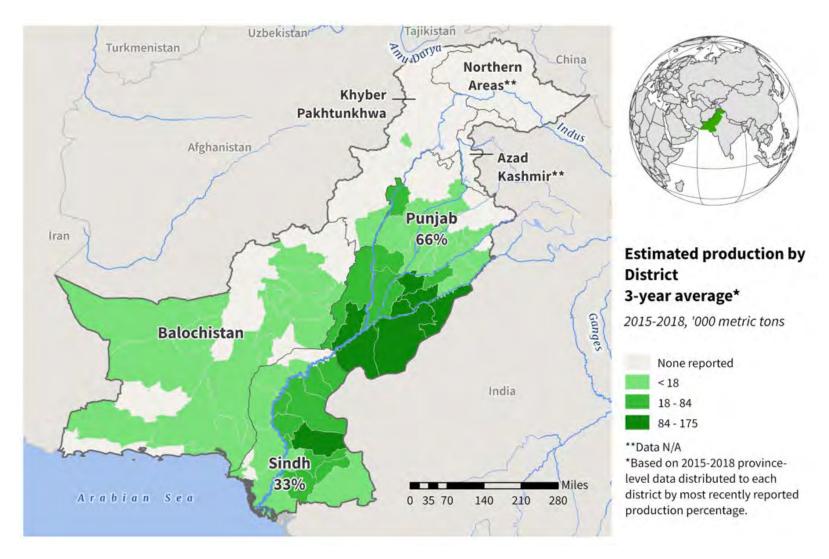
	Recent C	hanges	Annual Changes		
	Previous	Current			
Attribute	Month	Month	Mo. Δ	Mo. ∆%	
Area (1kha)	6,065	6,065	0	0.00%	
Yield (t/ha)	3.46	3.33	-0.13	-3.81%	
Prod (1k tons)	21,000	20,200	-800	-3.81%	

#### **World Cotton Production**

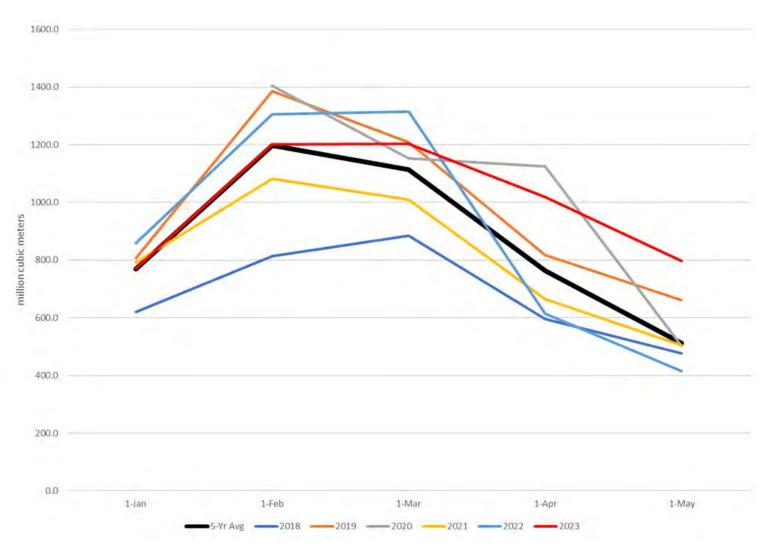
	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		<b>Change from</b>		<b>Change from</b>	Change from
<b>Country or Region</b>	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
			- Million bale	s	
World	118.0	1.7	116.8	0.1	-1.1
<b>United States</b>	14.5	<b></b>	16.5		2.0
Foreign	103.5	1.7	100.3	0.1	-3.2
Argentina	1.0	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2
Brazil	13.7	0.5	13.3		-0.5
Turkey	4.9		3.5		-1.4
Australia	5.8	0.3	5.4	-0.4	-0.4
China	30.7		27.0		-3.7
India	26.0	1.0	25.5		-0.5
Pakistan	3.9		6.5	0.6	2.6
Uzbekistan	3.4		3.1		-0.3
Turkmenistan	0.9		0.9		
African Franc Zone	4.0		5.3		1.3

<sup>--</sup> No change.

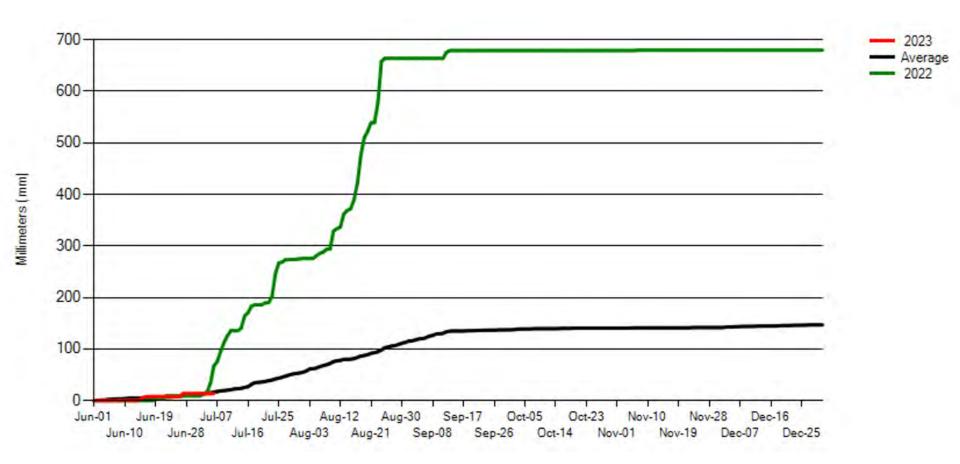
#### **Pakistan: Cotton Production**



#### Total Snowpack in Tarbela Watershed



#### Cumulative Precipitation: Pakistan South



#### World Cotton Supply and Demand

	2022	2/2023	2023/2024		
		<b>Change from</b>		Change from	Change from
Item	<b>Estimate</b>	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
			Million bales		
Beginning stocks	86.0	-0.1	93.9	1.1	7.9
Production	118.0	1.7	116.8	0.1	-1.1
<b>Total Supply</b>	204.0	1.5	210.8	1.2	6.8
Consumption	109.8	0.7	116.4	-0.5	6.7
Trade	37.6	-0.2	43.5	-0.2	6.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>	93.9	1.1	94.5	1.7	0.6
Addendum					
China ending stocks	39.0	-0.1	38.6	0.6	-0.4

#### U.S. Cotton Supply and Demand

Item	2022/2023 estimate	2023/2024 forecast	Change from June 9	<b>Change from 2022/2023</b>		
recin	Commute	Torcease	Julie 5	ZOZZ/ZOZS		
Planted area (million acres)	13.76	11.09	-0.17	-2.67		
Harvested area (million acres)	7.31	9.53	0.12	2.22		
Yield (pounds per acre)	950	831	-10	-119		
	-	Million	n bales			
Beginning stocks	3.75	3.25	0.05	-0.50		
Production	14.47	16.50		2.03		
Imports	0.00	0.01		**		
Total supply	18.22	19.76	0.05	1.54		
Mill use	2.05	2.20		0.15		
Exports	12.90	13.75	-0.25	0.85		
Total use	14.95	15.95	-0.25	1.00		
Unaccounted	0.02	0.01		-0.02		
Ending stocks	3.25	3.80	0.30	0.55		
	Percent					
Stocks to use ratio	21.7	23.8	2.2	2.1		
		Cents pe	er pound			
Average market price	82.00	76.00	-1.00	-6.00		

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\*Rounds to zero.

#### U.S. Sugar Supply and Demand

	202	2022/2023		2023/2024			
		<b>Change from</b>		<b>Change from</b>	Change from		
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023		
		Thousand	   short tons,	raw value			
<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	1,820		1,841	157	20		
Production	9,242	-56	9,199	72	-43		
Beets	5,147	-24	5,022	72	-125		
Cane	4,095	-32	4,177		82		
Imports	3,519	139	3,420	<b>62</b>	-99		
TRQ	1,868	138	1,644	231	-224		
Re-export	125	-125	125	-125			
Mexico	1,176	26	1,486	-90	310		
High-tier	350	100	165	45	-185		
<b>Total Supply</b>	14,581	82	14,459	292	-121		
Exports	35		35				
<b>Domestic deliveries</b>	12,705	-75	12,705	-75			
Total use	12,740	-75	12,740	-75			
<b>Ending stocks</b>	1,841	157	1,719	367	-121		
		Percent					
Stocks/use ratio	14.4	1.3	13.5	2.9	-1.0		

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### Mexico Sugar Supply and Demand

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		<b>Change from</b>	Change from
ltem	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
		Thoι	। <b>ısand metric</b>	tons	
<b>Beginning Stocks</b>	964		880		-85
Production	5,224	-6	5,900		676
Imports	75	30	45		-30
<b>Total Supply</b>	6,264	24	6,825		561
<b>Domestic Use</b>	4,357		4,589		231
Exports	1,027	24	1,348	-1	321
Total use	5,384	24	5,936	-1	552
<b>Ending stocks</b>	880		888	1	9

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### U.S. Meat Production and Prices

	2023					
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Forecast	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2023	
Production		L	Billion Pound	's		
Beef	27.16	0.07	24.70	-0.10	-2.46	
Pork	27.37	**	27.34	-0.02	-0.04	
Broilers	47.10	0.20	47.82		0.72	
Turkey	5.45	0.07	5.64		0.19	
<b>Total Meat</b>	107.83	0.34	106.23	-0.11	-1.60	
Prices		D	ollars per cu	/t		
Steers	175.24	3.51	183.50	3.50	8.26	
Hogs	57.88	1.17	64.75	3.25	6.87	
	Cents per pound					
Broilers	128.4	-1.7	128.8		0.3	
Turkey	163.7	-4.3	163.5	-3.0	-0.2	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### U.S. Meat Trade

#### **Million Pounds**

	2	2023		2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Forecast	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2023	
			Exports			
Beef	3,214	-10	2,950		-264	
Pork	6,913	110	6,980	160	67	
Broilers	7,383		7,570		188	
Turkey	410	25	435	45	25	
Mature chickens	21	5	16		-5	
Total Meat	17,946	130	17,957	205	11	
	Imports					
Beef	3,521	20	3,560		39	

<sup>--</sup> No change.

#### U.S. Milk Supply and Demand

	2	2023		2024		
		<b>Change from</b>		<b>Change from</b>	Change from	
Item	Forecast	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2023	
			Billion pound	ds		
Production	228.4	**	230.6	-0.2	2.2	
Fat Basis						
Imports	7.8	**	7.6	**	-0.2	
<b>Domestic Use</b>	223.4	0.2	224.6	-0.1	1.2	
Exports	11.6	-0.3	12.6	-0.1	1.1	
Skim-solid Basis						
Imports	6.5	-0.2	6.9	**	0.4	
<b>Domestic Use</b>	182.6	-0.1	182.7	-0.2	0.1	
Exports	50.9	-0.1	53.8	-0.1	2.8	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rounds to zero.

#### **U.S. Dairy Product Prices**

	2023		2024		
ltem	Forecast	Change from June 9	Forecast	Change from June 9	Change from 2023
Item	Forecast	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2023

Product prices		Dollars per pound				
Cheese	1.68	-0.05	1.69	-0.08	0.01	
Butter	2.44	**	2.35	0.01	-0.09	
Nonfat dry milk	1.17	-0.02	1.13	**	-0.04	
Dry whey	0.35	-0.02	0.32	-0.05	-0.03	
Class prices			Dollars per cwt -			
Class III	16.05	-0.65	15.95	-1.05	-0.10	
Class IV	18.20	-0.15	17.45		-0.75	
All milk	19.55	-0.40	19.10	-0.55	-0.45	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **U.S. Production Summary**

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	1,650		1,739	74	89
Rice (million cwt)	160.4		201.0	8.3	40.6
Corn (million bushels)	13,730		15,320	55	1,590
Sorghum (million bushels)	188		411	51	223
Barley (million bushels)	174		177	<b>-6</b>	3
Oats (million bushels)	58		50	-10	-8
Soybeans (million bushels)	4,276		4,300	<b>-210</b>	24
Soybean oil (million pounds)	26,195		27,025	-120	830
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	52,564		54,175	-200	1,611
Cotton (million bales)	14.47		16.50		2.03
Sugar (thousand s.t., raw value)	9,242	-56	9,199	<b>72</b>	-43
Milk (billion pounds)	228.4	**	230.6	-0.2	2.2
Meat (billion pounds)					
Beef	27.16	0.07	24.70	-0.10	-2.46
Pork	27.37	**	27.34	-0.02	-0.04
Broilers	47.10	0.20	47.82		0.72
Turkey	5.45	0.07	5.64		0.19
Total Meat	107.83	0.34	106.23	-0.11	-1.60

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### U.S. Domestic Consumption Summary

	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	1,131	31	1,132	20	1
Rice (million cwt)	150.0	-1.0	155.0	1.0	5.0
Corn (million bushels)	12,080	125	12,385		305
Sorghum (million bushels)	120		145	25	25
Barley (million bushels)	182	12	175		-7
Oats (million bushels)	138	-3	131	-10	-7
Soybeans (million bushels)	2,340	**	2,426	-10	85
Soybean oil (million pounds)	26,225	100	27,050	50	825
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	39,200		39,975	-200	775
Cotton (million bales)	2.05	0.05	2.20		0.15
Sugar (thousand s.t., raw value)	12,705	-75	12,705	-75	
Milk (billion pounds, fat basis)	223.4	0.2	224.6	-0.1	1.2
Meat (Billion pounds)					
Beef	27.61	0.11	25.38	-0.10	-2.23
Pork	21.54	-0.08	21.54	<b>-0.13</b>	**
Broilers	39.32	0.22	39.79	0.03	0.47
Turkey	5.08	0.05	5.29	0.01	0.21
Total Meat	94.60	0.28	93.11	-0.19	-1.49

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.

#### **U.S. Export Summary**

	2022/2023			2023/2024	
		Change from		Change from	Change from
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023
Crops and Products					
Wheat (million bushels)	759	-16	725		-34
Rice (million cwt)	63.0	1.0	80.0	6.0	17.0
Corn (million bushels)	1,650	-75	2,100		450
Sorghum (million bushels)	90		255	20	165
Soybeans (million bushels)	1,980	-20	1,850	-125	-130
Soybean oil (million pounds)	400	-50	450	-150	50
Soybean meal (thousand s.t.)	14,000		14,800		800
Cotton (million bales)	12.90	-0.10	13.75	-0.25	0.85
Meat (Million lbs)					
Beef	3,214	-10	2,950		-264
Pork	6,913	110	6,980	160	67
Broilers	7,383		7,570		188
Turkey	410	25	435	45	25
Mature Chickens	21	5	16		-5
Total Meat	17,946	130	17,957	205	11

-- **No change.** July 12, 2023

#### **Price Summary**

	2022	2022/2023		2023/2024		
		Change from		Change from	Change from	
Item	Estimate	June 9	Forecast	June 9	2022/2023	
Crops and products						
Wheat (\$/bu)	8.83	-0.02	7.50	-0.20	-1.33	
Rice (\$/cwt)	19.40		17.00	-0.60	-2.40	
Corn (\$/bu)	6.60		4.80		-1.80	
Soybeans (\$/bu)	14.20		12.40	0.30	-1.80	
Soybean oil (¢/lb)	64.00		60.00	2.00	-4.00	
Soybean meal (\$/s.t.)	450	5	375	10	-75	
Cotton (¢/lb)	82.00		76.00	-1.00	-6.00	
Livestock						
Steers (\$/cwt)	175.24	3.51	183.50	3.50	8.26	
Hogs (\$/cwt)	57.88	1.17	64.75	3.25	6.87	
Broilers (¢/lb)	128.4	-1.7	128.8		0.3	
Turkeys (¢/lb)	163.7	-4.3	163.5	-3.0	-0.2	
Dairy products						
Cheese (\$/lb)	1.68	-0.05	1.69	-0.08	0.01	
Butter (\$/lb)	2.44	**	2.35	0.01	-0.09	
Nonfat dry milk (\$/lb)	1.17	-0.02	1.13	**	-0.04	
Dry whey (\$/lb)	0.35	-0.02	0.32	-0.05	-0.03	
Milk classes						
Class III (\$/cwt)	16.05	-0.65	15.95	-1.05	-0.10	
Class IV (\$/cwt)	18.20	-0.15	17.45		-0.75	
All milk (\$/cwt)	19.55	-0.40	19.10	-0.55	-0.45	

<sup>--</sup> No change. \*\* Rounds to zero.