



Food and Nutrition Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Date: May 20, 2024

Memo code: SP 21-2024

Subject: Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program: Allocation of Funds for Fiscal Year 2025

To: Regional Directors, Child Nutrition Programs, All Regions
State Directors, Child Nutrition Programs, All States

The [Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program \(FFVP\)](#), authorized in Section 19 of the [Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act](#) (NSLA), 42 USC 1769a, is a nationwide program that operates in select elementary schools in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The purpose of this memorandum is to provide funding allocation amounts for all State agencies for Fiscal Year (FY) 2025, information on funding requirements and deadlines, and to serve as a reminder of important program requirements.

Allocation of Funds to State Agencies

For FY 2025, the total funding amount available to the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) to distribute to State agencies is \$231.5 million, which includes new funds (\$195 million) available under Section 19 of the NSLA and carryover funds (\$36.5 million) from previous years. In FY 2024, the total amount of funding available was \$253.2 million, which included \$191 million in new funding and \$62.2 million in carryover funds. The decrease in available FFVP funds is attributed to increased expenditures by participating schools. The increased use of FFVP funds has caused a reduction of recoveries and carryover amounts, resulting in a decrease in the overall available funding amount.

Guidance documents lack the force and effect of law, unless expressly authorized by statute or incorporated into a contract. USDA may not cite, use, or rely on any guidance that is not available through their guidance portal, except to establish historical facts.

Per Section 19 of the NSLA, for FY 2025 FNS will apply the following allocation formula for FFVP funding:

- 1) All 50 States and the District of Columbia will receive an annual grant equal to one percent of the funds made available; and
- 2) Remaining funds will be allocated to all 50 States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, based on the proportion of the respective State population to the U.S. population.

All funds are allocated using the above formula.¹ Please refer to the Attachment for the FFVP funding allocations being made available to each State.

Funds for State Administrative Costs

Section 19 permits State agencies to retain a portion of their total FFVP grant allocation for State administrative costs. The amount of funds which may be retained for State administrative costs is the lesser of: (1) five percent of the State agency's total grant for the year; or (2) the amount required to pay the costs of one full-time coordinator for the FFVP. Each State agency should identify the appropriate level and resulting salary for a FFVP coordinator within the State agency's personnel structure. As a reminder, this provision serves to assist State agencies in determining the FFVP administrative funds they can retain from their total grant but does not require State agencies to employ a coordinator for the FFVP.

The amount retained for State administrative costs must be determined in advance, since State agencies must subtract funds used for State administrative costs prior to making school selections and determining school allocations. FFVP State administrative funds are subject to

¹ Per Section 19 of the NSLA, FNS has retained \$500,000 for administrative costs of carrying out FFVP.

the same cost accountability and management principles applied to State Administrative Expense (SAE) funds in the National School Lunch Program (NSLP).

General Program Reminders

- The statutory requirements for school selection are prescriptive and require that schools with the highest level of free and reduced-price enrollment receive priority in selection. For more detailed information regarding school targeting, outreach to high-need schools, and the application process, please refer to FNS memorandum [SP 10-2010: Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program \(FFVP\) Targeted School Selection and Outreach Process](#) (December 1, 2009). See also the manual, [Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program: A Handbook for Schools](#).
- As stated in Section 19 of the NSLA, only elementary schools are eligible to participate in the FFVP. Secondary schools are not allowed to participate.
- Total enrollment of all schools selected by the State agency must result in a per-student allocation of \$50 to \$75 per year.
- Generally, each elementary school chosen to participate in the Program must be a school in which not less than 50 percent of the students are eligible for free or reduced-price meals. However, per Section 19 (d) (2) of the NSLA, States may select additional elementary schools if there is not a sufficient number of schools that meet this criterion. States are encouraged to notify their school districts of this ability to encourage full participation and maximize use of available funds.
- The application process must be conducted annually. However, returning schools do not have to submit a new application each year; instead, they are permitted to update their application on file, at the discretion of the State agency.

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- All elementary schools should begin operating the FFVP at the start of the new school year. Therefore, to the extent practicable, State agencies are strongly encouraged to select their schools before the current school year ends.
- Financial reporting for the FFVP will be conducted via the [Food Programs Reporting System](#) (FPRS). State agencies must submit the Federal Financial Report SF-425 electronically for four quarters and submit a final report. Instructions for reporting on the SF-425² can be found at the “Help” option at the FPRS main menu under “OMB Forms and Forms Instructions.”

The following table provides some key FFVP dates:

Key Dates to Remember

June 28, 2024	State agencies select SY 2024 - 2025 FFVP eligible schools
October 1, 2024	State agencies receive total annual funding
September 30, 2025	State agencies and schools must obligate all allocated October FY 2025 funds by this date
December 31, 2025	Closeout of FY 2025 funds; State agencies submit final SF-425 Federal Financial Report, via FPRS

State agencies with questions regarding FFVP should contact their respective regional offices.

Original Signed

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Director, Program Monitoring and Operational Support Division

Child Nutrition Programs

¹ Per Section 19 of the NSLA, FNS has retained \$500,000 for administrative costs of carrying out FFVP.

² The burden associated with this requirement is captured under OMB #0584-0594 Food Programs Reporting System (FPRS) - 07/31/2023.

Attachment: FY 2025 FFVP State Allocations

ATTACHMENT**FFVP Allocations by State for Fiscal Year 2025**

State	Funding Amount, based on \$231.5 million available
Alabama	\$4,027,435
Alaska	\$2,560,849
Arizona	\$4,806,097
Arkansas	\$3,343,350
California	\$15,376,713
Colorado	\$4,285,263
Connecticut	\$3,527,531
Delaware	\$2,660,905
District of Columbia	\$2,542,602
Florida	\$9,894,453
Georgia	\$6,012,162
Hawaii	\$2,796,080
Idaho	\$2,973,605
Illinois	\$6,521,843
Indiana	\$4,615,312
Iowa	\$3,390,036
Kansas	\$3,300,715
Kentucky	\$3,832,234
Louisiana	\$3,848,189
Maine	\$2,782,867
Maryland	\$4,386,713
Massachusetts	\$4,661,973
Michigan	\$5,679,640
Minnesota	\$4,238,435
Mississippi	\$3,300,428
Missouri	\$4,392,044
Montana	\$2,694,735
Nebraska	\$2,978,182
Nevada	\$3,385,735
New Hampshire	\$2,784,989

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State	Funding Amount, based on \$231.5 million available
New Jersey	\$5,429,429
New Mexico	\$3,023,769
New York	\$8,875,564
North Carolina	\$5,947,218
North Dakota	\$2,577,784
Ohio	\$6,265,821
Oklahoma	\$3,673,902
Oregon	\$3,734,085
Pennsylvania	\$6,659,950
Rhode Island	\$2,682,383
South Carolina	\$4,116,296
South Dakota	\$2,623,169
Tennessee	\$4,703,906
Texas	\$12,540,162
Utah	\$3,460,675
Vermont	\$2,532,040
Virginia	\$5,236,632
Washington	\$4,933,994
West Virginia	\$2,908,354
Wisconsin	\$4,296,440
Wyoming	\$2,510,785
Puerto Rico	\$1,074,595
Guam	\$56,762
Virgin Islands	\$35,170
TOTAL	\$231,500,000